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1	BOROUGH OF MADISON HISTORIC PRESERVATION COMMISSION	1	APPEARANCES:	
2	HISTORIC PRESERVATION COMMISSION	2		
3		3	VINCENT LOUGHLIN, ESQ.	
4	IN THE MATTER OF: : TRANSCRIPT	4	Counsel for the Board	
5	SAXON REAL ESTATE, : OF 14 LINCOLN PLACE, : PROCEEDINGS	5	DAY PITNEY, LLP	
6	Block 2702, Lot 24 :	6	One Jefferson Road Parsippany, New Jersey 07054	
7		7	By: PETER J. WOLFSON, ESQ. Counsel for the Applicant	
8	Tuesday, March 12, 2019 Madison Borough Hall	8		
9	50 Kings Road Madison, New Jersey	9		
10	Commencing at 7:48 p.m.	10		
11		11		
12	BOARD MEMBERS PRESENT:	12		
13	JANET FOSTER, Co-Chairwoman	13		
14	MARY ELLEN LENAHAN, Co-Chairwoman DAVID LUBER	14		
15	CARMINE TOTO	15		
	JOHN SOLU CHARLES KELLOGG			
16	KAREN JEISI JILL RHODES	16		
17	ALSO PRESENT:	17		
18	JOHN McMANUS, Engineer	18		
19	JOHN HATCH, Architect	19		
20		20		
21	ALISON GULINO, CCR, RPR CERTIFIED COURT REPORTER	21		
22	CERTIFIED COOK! REFORMER	22		
23	QUICK COURT REPORTING, LLC 47 BRIAN ROAD	23		
24	WEST CALDWELL, NEW JERSEY 07006	24		
25	(973) 618-0872 office@quickreporters.com	25		

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2	a roll call of the members here.	2	Commission and the manner than the Doral this assessmen
3		_	Commission and I'm representing the Board this evening,
	John Forte, I know, is absent.	3	Vincent Loughlin, the Commission. I would like to just
4	Janet Foster, I am here.	4	explain what the hearing is about and the procedures
5	David Luber?	5	that we will follow.
6	MR. LUBER: Here.	6	This proceeding is required under the
7	CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: John Solu?	7	Historic District ordinance of the Borough of Madison.
8	MR. SOLU: Here.	8	The applicant, in this case, has made a request for
9	CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: Carmine Toto?	9	demolition of the structure on the property and
10	MR. TOTO: Here.	10	presenting plans for a new structure to be built.
11	CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: Chris Kellogg?	11	I want to stress, before the hearing
12	MR. KELLOGG: Here.	12	commences, that the Commission does not have authority,
13	CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: Karen Jeisi?	13	ultimate authority, to decide what is built on the
14	MS. JEISI: Here.	14	site, what particular improvements or what the further
15	CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: Mary Ellen	15	and ultimate use of the property will be. The
16	Lenahan?	16	ordinance restricts the authority of the Commission to
17	CO-CHAIRWOMAN LENAHAN: Here.	17	make a report and recommendation to the Planning Board
18	CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: Jill Rhodes?	18	as to whether demolition, as the ordinance requires
19	MS. RHODES: Here.	19	and I'm using the language of the ordinance as to
20	CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: Okay. We are all	20	whether demolition would be appropriate and, if it is,
21	here. We have a quorum. We have members ready to go.	21	whether there would be conditions that the Commission
22	Now, we will turn to our main business	22	would recommend and require and its report of
23	for the evening, the application for development of the	23	recommendation will be issued to the Planning Board.
24	Madison Theater property on Lincoln Place.	24	I think it's appropriate and necessary,
25	MR. LOUGHLIN: If I might, before we	25	before this hearing commences, for everyone in the

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audience to understand that this is the first step. 2 What happens after this hearing is concluded, whether it's this evening or whether it requires another hearing, will result in a report recommendation of the Commission of the Planning Board as to the findings 6 that the Commission makes this evening based on the 7 presentation of the applicant and the burden of the applicant is to show that demolition would be 8 9 appropriate and that the design of the structure is 10 appropriate and with whatever requirement that the 11 Commission would have for conditions that would apply 12 for adaptive reuse of portions of the building or for design elements to be incorporated. I think that's 13 14 important for everyone to know before we start. 15 Now, in the ordinance, there is a listing 16 of requirements that apply to an application of this 17 site. The applicant will be presenting expert 18 witnesses and testimony. The Board has retained consultants on the issue of structural integrity and 19 20 the historic features and characteristics of the 21 property that the Commission may require be followed by 22 the applicant. We are presenting to the Planning Board for further hearing and determination as to what would 24 happen on the property.

The way the hearing is going to proceed,

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3 Adjustment, we are going to follow the same format, which is an accepted practice for public meetings. The 4 5 applicant will make an opening statement through 6 Counsel. The applicant will present expert witnesses. 7 The witnesses will testify. There will be an 8 opportunity for questions by the Commission members, by 9 the Commission professionals and for questions from the 10 public. 11 I must emphasize and stress that the ordinance requires that the Commission take action on 12 any application that is submitted, not just this case, 13 14 which is, as I expect, going to be a little more 15 involved since it requires testimony from experts and 16 consultants, but the Commission is required to resolve 17 this application within 45 days, which would require a 18 decision to be made by the end of March. 19 As the Commission goes forward with the 20 hearing, there will be an opportunity for questions. I 21 want to stress for the public and the residents that 22 the time for statements and comments will be at the end

of the hearing, not during the hearing, to express

opinions or what you would like the Commission to

consider or what you would like the Commission to do.

if any of you folks are familiar with land use

proceedings for the Planning Board or Board of

1 The Commission can only make that decision at the 2 absolute close of the hearing or hearings. There will be an opportunity for public comment at the end of the 3 presentation that the applicant makes before the applicant's attorney summarizes and it's presented to 5 the Commission for a decision. Again, that decision 6 7 will be a report and recommendation of the Commission that follows the requirements of the ordinance. 8 I see a lot of folks here this evening. 10 I ask -- the Commission is going to have to be as 11

efficient as we can be. I am sure everybody is going to be as cooperative as you can. Understanding there are a lot of people here tonight that would like to be heard and have the expression of their opinion or their belief or facts and information they would like the Commission to consider, I would ask everyone to be mindful of the time constraints that apply. The hearing will proceed until an

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18 19 absolute close tonight, as I understand it, at 11:00 20 p.m. and testimony will be continued after 10:30 only 21 as appropriate so I'm happy to have the opportunity 22 offered by the Chair to give a purpose of the meeting, 23 to understand the authority of the Commission which I 24 think will guide the questions and comments. 25

And understand, again, this is the first

1 step of the process. The ultimate decision is going to 2 be made on the use of this property by a further 3 presentation the applicant will be making again to the 4 Planning Board. There will be public hearings and the 5 decision-maker on the absolute use and the structure 6 that is maybe going to be developed on this property is 7 going to be a decision that's made after further public R hearings that the Planning Board will conduct. 9 Thank you very much. 10

CO-CHAIRWOMAN LENAHAN: Okay. Applicant, would you like to start? 11 12 MR. WOLFSON: Thank you. Good evening,

13 Madam Chairwomen, Commissioners, Commission 14 professionals. Peter Wolfson of Day Pitney here on 15 behalf of the applicant. The applicant is Saxon Real Estate, the owner and developer of the proposed

16 17 project. 18 The property is known as 14 Lincoln

19 Place. It is designated on the tax map as Block 2702, 20 Lot 24. It is located, of course, within the Civic Commercial Historic District and, for zoning purposes, 21 within the CBD-1 zone. The building is not a key 22 23 contributor to the district but is the last building at 24 the edge of the district.

As Mr. Loughlin indicated in the opening

remarks, we have come to you pursuant to the application that has been made to the Planning Board

for preliminary and final site plan approval. 3

The applicant purchased the property in February of 2017. At that time, Bow Tie Cinemas was operating the property as a movie theater. Bow Tie, on its own terms, precipitously terminated the lease as it was no longer financially feasible to operate a theater at this site.

The applicant proposes to demolish the existing structure and to construct a multi-family residential apartment building with ground-floor retail and underground parking. The building will contain a total of 24 living units together with associated common and amenity spaces. Additionally, space is provided for a movie theater and the applicant will make -- will continue its attempt to attract an operator for that space. Included within the 24 living units are 4 affordable units which will help the borough meet its obligation as it finalizes its plans to settle its affordable housing litigation.

As you will recall, the applicant has met twice with the Commission already and has incorporated suggestions made at those meetings in its design. As Mr. Loughlin indicated, the applicant seeks a

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recommendation from this Commission to be made to the

2 Planning Board on the site plan application together

3 with a Certificate of Historic Review in connection

with the demolition and the proposed new building. 4

The historic preservation ordinance has seven purposes and objectives, many of which will be addressed.

8 Preliminarily, Purpose B of the ordinance 9 is to, quote, "Foster private reinvestment in the 10 historic district and sites and balance the purposes of 11 historic preservation with current needs."

12 The applicant is a private entity making 13 an investment in the historic district to develop a building with historic characteristics but that 14 15 incorporates modern features and provides uses sorely 16 needed within the downtown district.

17 Purpose E is to, quote, "Maintain and 18 promote an appropriate and harmonious setting for existing historic resources within the borough." 19

The new building has been designed to maintain the historic character of the district and is harmonious with and complimentary to other district buildinas.

24 Purpose G is to, quote, "Encourage new construction which is in keeping with the character of 25

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1 historic districts and sites." 2 The new building maintains the character 3 of the district while incorporating, again, sorelyneeded uses to the downtown area. 5 With me tonight, I have a number of 6 witnesses. I have Anthony Rinaldi, who is a 7 representative of the owner/developer, Saxon, to R provide some very brief comments. Then, I have Wayne Hostetler, a structure 10 engineer from Gordon Tomasetti who will speak to the 11 building's structural compromise and the inescapable 12 conclusion by Saxon to demolish and rebuild. Then, Jeff Gertler, the project architect 13 14 of Gertler & Wente Architects, he will review the 15 proposed building and the consistency with the civic commercial design guidelines as well as to highlight 16 the suggestions that have been incorporated as made by 17 18 the Commission in the prior meeting. 19 Finally, Robert Hornsleth, historic 20 preservation architect from Gordon Tomasetti, he too will confirm that the existing building is not 21 architecturally significant and that the proposed 22 23 building will harmonize and complement the historic 24 district and is consistent with the Madison Civic 25 **Commercial Design Guidelines.**

1 So with that, that concludes my opening 2 statement. I am aware of five reports that have been 3 generated in connection with this discussion tonight, 4 three of which were generated by the applicant, two of 5 which were generated by the Commission's experts. 6 CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: We agree. 7 MR. WOLFSON: If it pleases the 8 Commission, perhaps we can just mark these and put them 9 in the record. 10 MR. LOUGHLIN: We can mark the first 11 three A-1, -2, -3 and B-1 and -2. The Board reports 12 are from the Board's consultants, Mr. McManus and Mr. 13 Hatch; is that correct, Counsel? 14 MR. WOLFSON: That is correct. 15 MR. LOUGHLIN: I appreciate being supplied with the applicant's reports as well. Thank 16 17 MR. WOLFSON: I have them here. I'll 18 19 mark A-1 the Thornton Tomasetti report. This is the 20 historic architect, Mr. Cornfeld. 21 (Exhibit A-1, Thornton Tomasetti architectural report, was marked for Identification.) 22 23 MR. WOLFSON: I'll mark A-2, also 24 Thornton Tomasetti, the structural engineering report.

(Exhibit A-2, Thornton Tomasetti structural

2 MR. WOLFSON: This Commission has already seen -- although we submitted this reports, had earlier 3 seen, before the prior sessions, a May 4, 2018 report 4 5 by Persimmon Engineering. I'll mark that A-3. 6 (Exhibit A-3, Persimmon Engineering report, 7 was marked for Identification.) 8 MR. WOLFSON: And then, for the Board 9 expert reports, there is an expert report of Clarke 10 Caton Hintz and that is by Mr. John D. S. Hatch. That 11 is dated March 5th. I'll mark that B-1. 12 (Exhibit B-1, Clarke Caton Hintz report, was marked for Identification.) 13 14 MR. WOLFSON: And then, the fifth and 15 last is the Board's structural condition report 16 submitted by McManus Design Group, Inc., prepared by 17 John McManus and John Dang, P.E., dated February 11, 18 2019 and I'll mark that B-2. (Exhibit B-2, McManus Design Group, Inc., 19 20 structural engineering report, was marked for 21 Identification.) 22 MR. LOUGHLIN: It's appreciated, Mr. 23 Wolfson. Thank you.

to call Anthony Rinaldi of Saxon to make a statement.

MR. WOLFSON: At this time, I would like

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engineering report, was marked for Identification.)

3 testified as follows: DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. WOLFSON: 4 5 So hi, everyone. For those of you that 6 don't know me, I am Anthony Rinaldi. I'm the founder 7 and managing principal of Saxon Real Estate. As, now, 8 all of you are aware, we are the owners of 14 Lincoln 9 Place, formerly known as the Madison Movie Theater. 10 I, first, want to thank all the folks who 11 have joined us for this meeting. I know people's time is precious so to spend it here in this church with us 12 13 is meaningful. 14 To the HBC, thank you for your time. I 15 think this is, now, the third time we sat in front of 16 you and we appreciate the time spent taken to review 17 the application as well as the municipality who 18 continues to work with us through this process, and 19 this process, candidly, has been challenging. 20 We faced many hurdles, some of which have 21 been under our control, others which have not; however, 22 we continue to make progress and are excited about this 23 project. I think it's important to note that, this 24 project, it's been ongoing for two years and it means a 25 great deal to Saxon, myself and my team.

ANTHONY RINALDI, 359 Springfield Avenue,

Summit, New Jersey, first having been duly sworn,

The Town of Madison means a great deal to 1 2 me, personally. My wife went to St. Vincent's. My 3 family has a business here. My wife and mother work right here in the downtown. My in-laws live here. My investors, my friends, my partners live here. I live 5 in the neighboring community, and in all likelihood, I 6 7 will send my kids to high school here. Because of that care, we have worked tirelessly on this project. We have spent more time on 10 this project than some projects that are ten times this 11 size. We are extremely proud of the project team we 12 have put together including Jeff Gertler, who sat on the HBC Planning Board of the past, as well as the rest 13 14 of the team. We are excited to, hopefully, see this 15 project move forward. 16 I think it's important to note, you know, a few things. Peter did mention -- we never -- when we 17 18 initially bought the building, we did not have the 19 intention of vacating Bow Tie. They vacated on their 20 own with an average viewers of only 14 people per showing. They brought us notice to vacate. 21 22 In addition to that, you will hear from 23 our design professionals as well as others that the 24 building is structurally compromised, poses life-safety 25 concerns and health issues associated with mold and

1 asbestos and Saxon maintains the right to demolish the 2 building and intends to. 3 You know, in terms of what we are 4 proposing, we are proposing 24 apartments above street-5 level retail and this includes space for a new movie 6 theater operator. The proposed building is less than 2 7 feet taller than the existing structure and provides 8 parking for residents under the building. We also 9 included the small movie theater in attempt to address the concerns of the residents which we heard. 10 11 Our proposal includes contributing 4 12 affordable units, which it's important to note the importance of that given that every town has a mandate 13 14 from the state to meet those affordable requirements 15 and Madison has yet to do so. 16 This development is estimated to generate over 6 million dollars in additional tax revenue in the 17 next 20 to 25 years. I'm sure many Madison residents 18 19 would agree that -- I hear them all complaining about 20 taxes and, hopefully, this project will somewhat 21 alleviate that. 22 So while there's been a clear voice by 23 some against the development of this site, there is as

equally strong a sentiment of support. Some may

disagree with the best path forward; however, there's

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that?

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clear consensus among the residents in their desire to see the Borough of Madison flourish and we share in 3 that desire. Those in support of this project 4 5 recognize the changing times and have witnessed many of their favorite local businesses closing. New buildings 6 7 bring much-needed life and economic support to a downtown. The types of residents living in a downtown 8 9 historically allocate the largest amount of their 10 discretionary income in spending money within their 11 communities. Their residency dramatically improves the 12 walkability and creates much-needed foot traffic that supports the local businesses. The high-quality 13 14 experiential retail that we plan to deliver will help 15 to further enhance Madison as a designation bringing on 16 local foot traffic and patrons from many other areas to 17 support local shops and restaurants all of which will 18 further enhance the walkability to the downtown and contribute to the vibrancy and success of this great 19 20 community. 21 So with all that said, I encourage 22 everyone here, whether it's people against -- that are for saving for theater or not, to deeply consider this 24 project and determine whether you want to hold on to 25 the past, which does not work, or push forward toward

the future and help usher in Downtown Madison into the 1 2 21st Century ensuring its viability and success for 3 generations to come. 4 Thank you. 5 CO-CHAIRWOMAN LENAHAN: Does anyone have 6 any questions of Mr. Rinaldi, anybody on the 7 Commission? 8 (No response) 9 CO-CHAIRWOMAN LENAHAN: Thank you. 10 Anybody from the public have any 11 questions for Mr. Rinaldi? 12 MR. MEYERS: Dan Meyers, 125 Dunn Ellen 13 (phonetic), Maplewood. 14 How large is the proposed new movie 15 theater in the development project going to be? How 16 many seats? 17 MR. RINALDI: Actually, there's two 18 configurations. One is 100. CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: That would be 19 20 discussed later. 21 Do you have any questions for Mr. Rinaldi? 22 23 MR. MEYERS: When will you be discussing

MR. WOLFSON: We will have our architect

1	speak to that question.	1	21 MR. LOUGHLIN: I tried, sir, to indicate
2	CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: Thank you.	2	that this Commission is not permitted to go into the
3	CO-CHAIRWOMAN LENAHAN: Anyone else?	3	details of what's going to be built. We are confined
4	MR. GILBERT: James Gilbert, 30 Oak Hill	4	to a review of the application request for demolition,
5	Road, Chatham.	5	whether it would be approved with or without
6	I think I heard you, Mr. Rinaldi, say	6	conditions.
7	that this project is only feasible if you get a	7	Any variances that the applicant is
8	variance for an extra floor.	8	required, I don't know what they are because I'm not
9	MR. RINALDI: We have a number of	9	sure if they have been reviewed yet by the Planning
10	variances we are requesting.	10	Board. The Planning Board must await the decision and
11	MR. GILBERT: Yeah. Which would be,	11	recommendation report of this Commission so it's not
12	approximately, a 20 percent increase?	12	appropriate, legally, to ask this gentleman that
13	MR. WOLFSON: Excuse me. I think it's	13	question about variances. We don't have the authority.
14	important that we stay relevant, first, to the	14	I'm sorry.
15	testimony and, also, to what we are here to do tonight.	15	Thank you.
16	CO-CHAIRWOMAN LENAHAN: Okay. I think	16	MR. GILBERT: Okay.
17	what it is, is, we are going to talk about certain	17	CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: Any other
18	issues and that is not the issue for tonight but tell	18	questions directed to Mr. Rinaldi on what he just spoke
19	me what your concern is and I'll see if we can	19	about?
20	MR. GILBERT: My concern is clarifying	20	MR. FALCO: Joseph Falco, Dellwood Drive,
21	how much of a variance the town taxpayers will have to	21	Madison.
22	give to make this project viable.	22	It was mentioned that the building is on
23	MR. LOUGHLIN: I would have to respond,	23	one of the corners or at the end. You realize, in the
24	if I could.	24	historic map, there's actually nine, possibly, ten
25	CO-CHAIRWOMAN LENAHAN: Yes.	25	corners to the historic district? It's like a big
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polygon, just to point that out. There's a lot of 1 years. I work in Madison as well. 2 2 edges to it, including this building, the Catholic I'm not sure if this question is church, the James Building, the Burnett Building. It's 3 appropriate because all the questions so far we have kind of, like, amorphous. I want to point that out. 4 been told they are not appropriate. MR. RINALDI: Counsel made that comment. 5 But you spoke of the aesthetic of this 6 MR. WOLFSON: Can we just ask that they 6 building matching to some -- or mirroring the character 7 7 of the historic district in Madison, yes? But what I'm be questions? 8 MR. GILBERT: That was a question. I 8 looking at is a white model that feels extremely modern. I can't tell --9 9 asked him if he realizes that there were. 10 MR. LOUGHLIN: We use an expression: 10 CO-CHAIRWOMAN LENAHAN: Ms. Monty, there 11 Asked and answered. It's over. Your question is 11 will be an expert on --12 MS. MONTY: Excellent. Then, not 12 there; your statement is there. 13 MR. GILBERT: Thank you. 13 appropriate. Okay. Very unfair as to what you want us 14 MR. LOUGHLIN: You got it. 14 -- I mean, he did speak about it so that's why I'm If we could, folks, understand, questions 15 15 only based on the testimony of Mr. Rinaldi. There will MR. LOUGHLIN: So we are clear, most 16 16 17 be other witness who are going to talk about the plans 17 respectfully to you, the questions are related to the 18 that the applicant has submitted and the question of 18 testimony of that witness. It's going to be the applicant which is actually before the Commission, supplemented with details of the building as it exists, 19 19 20 which is whether or not the Commission would approve 20 its condition, what is proposed by the applicant, 21 demolition with or without conditions. 21 again, understanding the Commission does not approve 22 Thank you. 22 the ultimate design of construction of this building so 23 MS. MONTY: Bonnie Monty, 16 Page Street, 23 restrict yourself, please, to the testimony of this 24 Madison. 24 gentleman. 25 I have been a Madison resident for 29 25 Thank you.

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1	MS. MONTY: I apologize. I was asking a	1	MS. FENNELLY: So that is an opinion
2	question that I thought did apply to his testimony.	2	statement. That is not
3	CO-CHAIRWOMAN LENAHAN: It will come.	3	MR. LOUGHLIN: Questions. You can't add
4	MS. MONTY: Great.	4	commentary or whether you agree with him, just question
5	MS. FENNELLY: Deborah Fennelly, 88	5	and answer. I heard your question, most respectfully.
6	Constitution Way, Convent Station.	6	As the legal officer of the Board, I'm going to ask you
7	I'm formerly a resident of Madison.	7	to limit your questions to what he says and that is his
8	Mr. Rinaldi, you used the term very	8	answer.
9	quickly, but I caught it nonetheless, "not	9	MS. FENNELLY: I'm making sure I
0	architecturally significant." I was wondering if you	10	understand his answer.
1	could define that or if it will be defined? Is that	11	What you are telling me is that is your
2	subjective? Is that a summary? Is that an opinion?	12	opinion of this building?
3	MR. LOUGHLIN: You have to ask this	13	MR. RINALDI: Yep. And I probably owned
4	gentleman the question.	14	
5	MS. FENNELLY: You have my voice over by	15	MS. MONTY: Thank you.
6	the microphone. I think he knows what I'm asking.	16	MS. BLANK: Benny Blank, 125 Greenwood
7	MR. RINALDI: You will hear testimony	17	Avenue, Madison.
8	from our architect and our historic architects that, I	18	I'm a resident of 48 years in Madison.
9	think, this building isn't historically significant. I	19	Could you put a picture of the front of
20	can say	20	the building up? I saw one, I don't know, one of the
21	MS. FENNELLY: Did you just say you think	21	first meetings and it was not a total obscenity but it
22	it "isn't historically" that's your opinion? I just	22	did not fit in the character of Madison.
23	want to make sure that that's your opinion.	23	MR. RINALDI: That will be brought up and
24	MR. RINALDI: I do not believe it's	24	you will see our presentation right after this
25	historically significant.	25	conversation.

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MS. BLANK: Good. 1 2 On Greenwood Avenue, they knocked down 3 three or four little houses, put up an obscenity --CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: Question, 5 question, a question to him. 6 MS. BLANK: They completely changed the 7 character. I was at the meeting where I saw what you 8 proposed, the four-story. It didn't look anything like 9 Madison and that's what --10 CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: I'm sorry, Ms. 11 Blank. Is your question to Mr. Rinaldi about the short 12 presentation he just made? 13 MS. BLANK: Okay. Sorry. 14 I would like to see the pictures. CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: We all will see 15 16 pictures and plans and will discuss them further. 17 Thank you. 18 Any other public comment directly related to what Mr. Rinaldi -- questions, specific questions 19 20 related to what Mr. Rinaldi just presented about this? 21 MR. BRECKMAN: Andy Breckman, Green Hill 22 Road, Madison. 23 I'm also a member of the Save Madison 24 Theater Organization. 25 I believe, in his very first statement,

the very first sentence referred to the building as 1 2 quote, "not a key contributor to the district." That's 3 a quote. I wonder if you could name a building in this 4 town that you would consider a key contributor for the 5 district in Madison. 6 MR. RINALDI: It will be in the 7 presentation. 8 MR. BRECKMAN: So there's nothing. 9 Can you, yourself, name one? 10 MR. RINALDI: The James Building. MR. BRECKMAN: What is the James 11 **Building?** 12 13 MR. WOLFSON: Respectfully, I made it in 14 my opening statement. That's not testimony. We have a 15 historic architect who is an expert and has studied the 16 district. It's a term of art, and in historic 17 preservation, some buildings within a historic district 18 are contributing and some are considered key. 19 MR. LOUGHLIN: Mr. Wolfson, I'm going to respectfully ask you not to continue that discussion. 20 21 There was nothing wrong with your 22 question, sir. 23 MR. BRECKMAN: So there is a building, 24 this James Building, that you would not renovate or

tear down or you would hope to be renovated if

1	something was threatened. There's a building out there
2	that you feel attached to in Madison, not this
3	building, not the movie theater. There is a building
4	called the "James Building" that you would fight for.
5	It's a key contributor to the district, in your
6	opinion. It must be a wonderful building. I hope to
7	see it soon.
8	MR. LOUGHLIN: Sir, you have to
9	MR. RINALDI: It's not an opinion. I'm
10	stating what I believe to be a key contributing
11	building. You asked me what a key contributing
12	building is. That is.
13	MR. BRECKMAN: Okay. Thank you.
14	MR. FREEDMAN: Westley Freedman, 25 Gree
15	Avenue, Madison.
16	I would just like to know if you could
17	define what "historically significant" is since you
18	used those terms?
19	MR. RINALDI: I think it's a good
20	question. I think that's left up to somewhat of an
21	opinion. If you see the building, in my opinion, the
22	front of the building has a very utilitarian design.
23	It wasn't designed to have significant architectural
24	importance. There's nothing truly interesting about
25	the front facade. I think those are the types of
	•

1	things that are what defines as a significant
2	architecturally.
3	MR. FREEDMAN: Architecturally, but with
4	all due respect, what does that have to do with the
5	history of the building in terms of historically
6	significant?
7	MR. RINALDI: I was answering the
8	question in terms of potential significance and
9	MR. FREEDMAN: Does it matter to you that
10	it's been standing for over 90 years and has served the
11	community in a historical way?
12	MR. RINALDI: I think you will hear from
13	our professionals that the building is structurally
14	compromised. It needs to come down. It's not
15	economically feasible to rebuild, and as somebody who
16	owns a half a dozen truly historical buildings in this
17	state, I actually can opine on what buildings we
18	believe are historically significant and spend millions
19	of dollars saving versus a building that is
20	economically challenged. We do not have the ability,
21	from an economic possibility, of saving the building
22	and we, personally, don't believe the architecture is
23	that significant.
24	MR. FREEDMAN: Thank you.
25	MR. PRATT: Rob Pratt, 25 Shore Avenue,

2 I was noting how you were reading from 3 the purposes of the Historic Commission and how this building meets those purposes, and the very first one, though, is "To promote the use of the historic 6 districts for the education, pleasure and welfare of 7 the citizens of the borough and its visitors and to promote civic pride in the borough as historic 9 resources." 10 Do you think this building would be able 11 to meet this criteria? 12 MR. RINALDI: That was a statement from 13 our Counsel. 14 MR. PRATT: Oh. Sorry. Okay. Thank 15 vou. CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: We have lots of 16 17 other witness and lots of other opportunity for 18 questions. This may be our last question for Mr. Rinaldi. If you all have questions for Mr. Rinaldi, 19 20 line up so we can judge this. 21 I would add, maybe you should try to, in 22 the interest of moving along, keep your questions-and-23 comment period to 3 minutes. We will try to --24 MR. HARALAMPOUDIS: Tom Haralampoudis, 27 25 Pomeroy Road, Madison.

Madison.

Mr. Rinaldi, you stated you work for the 1 2 Saxon Development Company and your partners with 3 Hollister Construction. You guys have extensive experience with historic and distressed properties in 4 5 the state, don't you? 6 MR. RINALDI: Yes. 7 MR. HARALAMPOUDIS: Based on your 8 experience, would this have been one of the most 9 challenging buildings for you to preserve? 10 MR. RINALDI: Yes. 11 MR. HARALAMPOUDIS: Okay. 12 Another question: Do you know when the 13 building went up for sale? 14 MR. RINALDI: I think it stated the end 15 of 2015, if not, 2016, and it was on the market for over 12 months before we purchased it. 16 MR. HARALAMPOUDIS: Well, it was more 17 18 than 12 months. It was September of 2015 and I was following it along and --19 20 MR. LOUGHLIN: Sir, now, I will have to 21 swear you. MR. HARALAMPOUDIS: You want me to leave? 22 23 MR. LOUGHLIN: No, I don't want you to 24 leave. You just have to, procedurally, be sworn because you are making statements of what you believe

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Q.

structurally compromised?

the conclusion that the existing building is

into the record?

to be facts in your question. Just procedurally, you 1 2 have to be sworn. TOM HARALAMPOUDIS, first having been 3 duly sworn, testified as follows: 5 MR. HARALAMPOUDIS: So the building was 6 for sale for, approximately, 16 months, 17 months, and 7 there was nobody that approached you when they found out that you were trying to buy the building to R 9 preserve it as a theater? MR. RINALDI: You know, the building was 10 11 publicly and widely marketed. No one really stepped up 12 to be able to purchase the building. We ended up, obviously, purchasing the building, and you know, we --13 like I said before, we anticipated keeping Bow Tie for 14 15 the time being and they ended up noticing to vacate. 16 MR. HARALAMPOUDIS: Right. Okay. 17 Thank you. 18 MR. RINALDI: Thank you. 19 MS. KOLAKOWSKI: Sandy Kolakowski, 1361 20 Park Avenue. 21 You stated that no one else was interested in the building. Didn't the gentleman that 22 was just here bid for the building and get outbid by 23 24 vou?

MR. RINALDI: No one was interested in

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1 purchasing it at the purchase price that the sellers 2 were only willing to sell it for. 3 MS. KOLAKOWSKI: Clearly, that's always 4 true, if you wait long enough, another buyer may have 5 come forward but you outbid buyers within Madison that wanted to give it a try as a movie theater; is that 6 7 correct? R MR. RINALDI: On behalf of the 9 organization that Tom was putting together, they 10 determined it wasn't financially feasible, which is why 11 they didn't move forward. 12 MS. KOLAKOWSKI: I understand that but 13 there was other interest and you outbid them for --14 because your intention was not to keep it as a movie 15 theater but, instead, to use it as a property that you wanted to redevelop. 16 17 MR. RINALDI: Actually, I know there are 18 other people who offered much more than us but we 19 developed a relationship with the owners and they ended 20 up selling us the property. 21 MS. KOLAKOWSKI: Thank you. 22 CO-CHAIRWOMAN LENAHAN: Okay. 23 MR. WOLFSON: So I would like to call 24 Wayne Hostetler, our structural engineer. WAYNE HOSTETLER, 744 Broad Street, 25

Newark, New Jersey, first having been duly sworn, 2 testified as follows: **VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION BY MR. WOLFSON:** 3 Can you give a brief description of your 4 5 education and professional background and 6 qualifications? 7 Α. 8 I graduated from Cornell University with 9 a degree in structural engineering, a Master's degree 10 in structural engineering from Columbia University. I 11 have been working at Thornton Tomasetti, a multidisciplinary group of engineers, architects and 12 other professionals, for nearly 30 years doing 13 structural design, structural evaluation, evaluation of 14 15 various building conditions and problems in order to 16 write reports, recommendations and, also, to design 17 adaptive reuse or to design various sorts of fixes that would be required. 18 19 Do you hold any professional licensures? 20 A. I do. I'm a registered professional 21 engineer in the State of New Jersey as well as New 22 York. 23 **DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. WOLFSON:**

Okay. You heard, at beginning of the

session, that we marked five reports, including yours,

2 A. 3 Q. One of those was prepared by McManus Design Group, the HPC's consultant, dated February 11, 4 5 2019. Did you have a chance to review that report? 6 A. Yes. I did. 7 Q. Are his findings consistent with yours? 8 A. 9 Q. And then, you, of course, prepared a 10 report which has also been placed in the record, 11 correct? 12 A. Correct. 13 That's dated February 8, 2019? Q. 14 A. 15 Q. Okay. In connection with your retention 16 to opine on the structural condition of the building, 17 did you have an opportunity to inspect the existing 18 building? 19 A. 20 Q. While you were inspecting the building, 21 did you take photographs? 22 A. Yes, I did.

During your inspection, did you come to

1 A. Yes, I did. 2 MR. WOLFSON: We have a Power Point 3 presentation that a number of our witnesses are going to be referring to. We will offer a copy of that to the Commission in the end. Perhaps we can mark that 5 for the record now as A-4. 6 7 (Exhibit A-4, Power Point presentation, was 8 marked for Identification.)

MR. LOUGHLIN: That sounds fine. Thank you.

10 11 MR. WOLFSON: Thank you.

Going through the pictures that you took of the existing building, would you please describe to the Commission what each picture depicts and what would be required to make the existing structure safe and into compliance with applicable codes?

Sure.

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Okay. I'm just going to walk you through a number of photographs of conditions that I observed while visiting the facility. They are at various portions of the building and representative of various conditions.

23 The theater building has a sloped-roof 24 portion. It's about three-quarters of the length of the building and then a flat-roof portion in the front.

1 We are looking at a photograph at the sloped roof. 2 It's supported by structural steel roof trusses that 3 are, approximately, 17 feet apart from one another and 4 the roof is constructed between the trusses with wood 5 joists and a framing that goes over top of that 6 supporting the shingling.

7 One of things I noticed when I was there R is that there's an accessible space within that truss 9 space and the wood joists are sagging rather 10 significantly. We noticed one that was cracked and it 11 was a pretty obvious condition, so back at the office, 12 we took a look at the structural capacity and ran some calculations and determined that, for code loads, 13 14 carrying the weight of snow, carrying the weight of the 15 roof, it also has rods that are supporting the original plaster ceilings, and under all those loads prescribed 16 by code, the existing joists that span that 17 feet are 17 18 overloaded and I think that's the reason why we are seeing the sagging. 19 20

So to correct that condition and bring it up to code and make it safe, there's really no other way to address it, economically, other than removing and replacing the wood portion of that structure. You would have to brace the trusses. You would need to either remove the plaster ceiling that's suspended

below or temporarily support it, put the wood back in place and then re-support the ceilings.

At the flat-roof portion of the facility,

on the second floor, there's space that's wood-framed floors. The roof is also wood-framed. I noticed guite a number of locations where water had entered the building and the floors, as a result, and possibly the roofing, although it's not accessible, have warped or sagging or displaced floorboards. To correct that concern, you would need to inspect the conditions throughout and selectively remove and replace any floorboards that are a hazard with respect to being too soft or deflected.

I spent quite a bit of time looking at the exterior of the building. Three sides of the building -- the photo here, we are looking at the east side where, for the sake of my presentation anyway, north is facing towards the rear of the theater and the street would be on the south side so this is on the east. The rear and the west side are similar. A notable condition on the east side is

22 that there's some significant cracks that go diagonally through the exterior walls. The exterior walls are 23 24 bearing walls at pier locations underneath the trusses 25 that I mentioned earlier, and at the flat-roof portion

of the building, there's also bearing walls that

2 support the flooring and the roof. The cracked

3 conditions are indicative --

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MR. HOSTETLER: You can advance through another one or two. I think I have a few that show those diagonal cracks.

They are indicative that there's, likely, settlement of the foundations underneath these portions of the structure.

10 If you go a slide or two further, you 11 will see that there's a portion of the foundation on the interior. It's a concrete foundation that's 12 visible in one of the crawl spaces that has a 13 14 significant crack through the footing. In order to 15 rectify these concerns, you would need to investigate 16 the soil conditions underneath to determine whether or 17 not the settlement has continued or if it's stopped at

18 this point. If it's continuing, you want to stabilize

19 it with some sort of measure like mini piles perhaps or

20 injecting grout underneath to stiffen the soil.

Regardless of whether or not its stable -- in any case, 21

22 once you stabilize it or determine that the foundation

23 is stable, you would have to go and selectively remove

24 and replace masonry where it's significantly cracked

because the piers act structurally to support the roof 25

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trusses and the entire building is stabilized laterally 1 2 by these exterior masonry walls.

Towards the front portion of the 3 4 building, there's some bearing walls that, I believe, I 5 mentioned that support the flooring and the roofing adjacent to the same side of the building of the east 6 7 where I just mentioned that cracking and settlement. We see other cracks inside the building of the bearing 8 walls of similar types of conditions so those are 10 indicative of the same concerns that would be addressed 11 in a similar manner.

With these interior walls, to remove and replace portions of them selectively, you would have to temporarily support the flooring that they support with shoring and so forth, do the repairs and then restore the support of the floors.

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There's also locations where the existing walls on the exterior are displacing outward and they show cracks. This is looking from the -- looking at the west side of the building toward the front and the front elevation of the building is pulling outward to some extent. That's the photo on the right.

22 23 The photo on the left shows an interior 24 perpendicular partition wall against an exterior and 25 it's separated. These are indicative that there's

insufficient tiebacks of the exterior walls to the

2 floor system to make sure they do not move.

There's also horizontal cracks that go through these piers in certain locations. Again, since these piers are structural, you would need to investigate those further and possibly reinforce them

7 to make sure they are not bowing outward and that any ጸ

cracks that are developing horizontally are not a

significant structural concern, or if they are, you 10

need to repair them. 11

The last series of slides that I have 12 relate to the conditions of the exterior walls 13 themselves. The vast majority of the wall openings 14 consisting of windows or louvres or doors have corroded 15 reinforced-steel lintels on top of them. To fix that concern, you would need to locally remove masonry above 16 the lintels and clean and paint them if they are in 17 18 good enough condition or replace them, and then, you 19 can put the masonry back.

There's also a large scope of existing brick behind a coating that's been put on the wall that are deteriorating, eroding, spalling. The joints are deteriorating as well. In order to address that concern, you need to remove and selectively replace brick that is severely eroded and deteriorated. The

should be removed and replaced because it's failed throughout. To address it structurally, you could

coating itself that's on the exterior of the walls

leave a certain amount of deterioration on the bricks and put back material and another coating to protect

it. If, for other reasons, architectural or aesthetic, 7 you would want to leave the brick exposed, there would

be a significant scope of brick that would have to be

9 removed and replaced because of the erosion and 10 deterioration.

11 Some shots of what the building looks 12 like, generally, on the outside.

And the next slide, I believe, shows, at the foundation level, there's concrete that is cracked and spalled. That, also, would have to be locally removed and replaced with concrete.

Q. So, Wayne, based on your review of the existing structure, the relevant building codes and applicant's plans for the property, what would be required to rehabilitate the existing structure and renovate it into the proposed mixed-use building?

Okay. So it's a theater structure. It's very distinct with respect to how it's configured. It has a --

What we are looking at, actually, is a

cross-section of the proposed structure. Just for the

2 sake of explaining some of what's involved to adapt it

3 to a different use, I thought that would be a good

4 photo to look at or diagram.

So the existing facility has a sloped ground-level floor. Portions of it are higher and portions of it are lower than the grade level in order to use it for the theater use. It has -- in the front end of it, it has a second floor and then a flat roof, 10 and in the back end, it has a sloped roof.

11 Now, in addition to having to address 12 concerns with the existing structure, if you were to adapt it to the use that is proposed, you would have to 13 14 remove a very large scope of the existing structure in

15 order to install the configuration of what is proposed

16 with the multiple levels, with the roof not -- the

17 levels just don't line up, so essentially, you would

18 have to remove the interior walls and the sloped floor.

19 You would have to remove the flat roof. You would have

20 to remove the sloping roof. You may be able, from a

21 configuration standpoint, to keep some of the exterior

22 walls but the exterior walls are -- serve as structure.

23 They don't have any structural concrete or steel within

24 those walls or masonry and they are in poor condition

so you would have to selectively remove them and 25

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1 configuration, and then, I described what work would be 2 required to alter the building to the proposed mixed 3 use. 4 CO-CHAIRWOMAN LENAHAN: Okay. Thank you. 5 Any questions from anybody on the 6 Commission? 7 MS. RHODES: Hi. So much ado has been 8 made about the cracks in the external brick. My 9 understanding is that the infrastructure of this 10 building is actually terracotta tiles, so if the bricks 11 are just an external veneer, how accurately would all 12 those cracks you keep showing us demonstrate any meaningful internal structural damage? 13 MR. HOSTETLER: Well, there's a few 14 15 things. With the original photos that we have up here, that shows the diagonal ones through the wall. The 16

interior sides also shows the cracks diagonally through 17 18 the terracotta so that's --19 MS. RHODES: How come you don't have any

20 photos of those? 21 MR. HOSTETLER: We do. That's the

interior side on the right. They are both interior. 22 The one on the left is covered in plaster with 23 24 terracotta.

structure. Of those, what is the more critical and

Did that answer your question?

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1 replace a large scope of those to be able to serve as 2 some sort of support for the proposed structure. It 3 would be much more practical and economical to remove and replace the structure. Based upon your conclusion that the 5 Q. 6 building is structurally compromised and the 7 substantial cost that would be required to bring the existing building into use for the proposed mixed use, 8 do you find it to a be logical decision to demolish the 9 building? 10 11 A. Yes. 12 CO-CHAIRWOMAN LENAHAN: Hi, Mr. 13 Hostetler. I wanted to ask you a question. 14 In your report, you covered three things. 15 What were they? 16 MR. HOSTETLER: In my report, I covered 17 three things? CO-CHAIRWOMAN LENAHAN: Yes. 18 19 MR. HOSTETLER: Let me refer to my 20 report. I summarized and evaluated the conditions. 21 CO-CHAIRWOMAN LENAHAN: Uh-huh. 22 Existing. 23 MR. HOSTETLER: Correct, existing. 24 I described what would be required to 25 restore the building for its current use and

MS. RHODES: Well, I mean, that's one 2 example. 3 MR. HOSTETLER: You asked about the 4 structure being primarily terracotta as opposed to 5 brick. There are some portions of the structure that is brick. The roof trusses are supported by brick 6 7 piers. The terracotta actually runs continuously as a certain thickness. 8 MS. RHODES: Is it on all floors or is 9 10 it... 11 MR. HOSTETLER: Yeah, it's the full 12 height. 13 MS. RHODES: My context for this, I have a brick house that has significant cracking. I was 14 15 told it's simply an external veneer and shows no real 16 damage to the structure so I'm just questioning to what 17 degree all of those cracks legitimately show structural 18 damage versus just being an external veneer. MR. HOSTETLER: Right. The main ones for 19 20 the terracotta were concerns with the settlement but 21 the brick piers also support the roof trusses so those 22 are structurally flawed. 23 MS. RHODES: Okay. Thank you. 24 MR. LUBER: You did walk through a list of items that describe the deterioration of the

2 would be the most difficult, expensive to remediate? 3 MR. HOSTETLER: The two that come to mind 4 are the settlement concern in order to investigate and 5 determine what's happening with the soils and whether 6 the soil settlement has ceased or not and addressing 7 any ongoing concern with the soil and then having to 8 selectively remove and replace portions of the wall 9 that have been significantly cracked by the settlement. 10 The other is the roof construction and 11 having to remove and replace portions of the roof construction. 12 13 MR. SOLU: During your presentation for the east exterior wall, you referred to, potentially, a 14 15 way of repairing the structure by applying mini piles 16 and grouting the foundation. What are the challenges 17 associated with that kind of procedure? 18 MR. HOSTETLER: Well, there's companies 19 that specialize in that sort of work, so first, there 20 would be an investigation to determine whether that's 21 required. 22 Is your question as to how to go about doing it in the facility? You would have to get some 23 24 information about how the foundation is configured. 25 Portions of it may be on the outside portion spread

2 challenges trying to get the support from access on the 3 outside if there's also things you have to do on the inside, bring equipment in to handle some of the interior walls that may be settling to address it in 5 the interior as well. 6 7 MR. SOLU: Thank you. R MR. LUBER: I have another one. You described the out-of-plane displacement and the 10 cracking of the exterior walls. You state they should 11 be stabilized as required by adding anchors and 12 reinforcing the brick piers. I'm not a structural engineer. What is the anchors and what is that -- what 13 14 does it take to do that? 15 MR. HOSTETLER: So the masonry walls are 16 often constructed where, at a corner, the coursework would be interlocked. I don't know if it was done that 17 18 way with this particular structure but that often will 19 hold the walls together with one another. With 20 construction of this age, it may have relied on composite action of the various portions of the masonry 21 22 being interlocked with one another. 23 The way you address it currently, though, 24 you would likely drill some holes, install threaded 25 rods with an adhesive and epoxy for that sort of thing.

footing thickness of the wall so there may be some

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49 1 That would go through both sides of the separation to 2 hold them together once installed at some spacing so 3 that could tie the masonry but you could also do anchors of -- connecting into the floor or the roof 4 5 construction. In that case, it would likely be from 6 the inside where you would have to fasten perhaps at an 7 angle at some space into the wood construction and then 8 drill into the masonry and install, again, with an 9 adhesive or an epoxy to anchor the masonry to an angle 10 to the wood. 11 MR. KELLOGG: The 2 by 10s that you 12 witnessed up in the gable roof, were they full 2 by 10s or were they the partial 2 by 10s we know today? 13 MR. HOSTETLER: Yeah. I think they are 14 15 more of a full. 16 MR. KELLOGG: Okay. 17 You didn't comment on the condition of 18 the steel trusses that were in that space. How did 19 they hold up? 20 MR. HOSTETLER: The condition looks good 21 for the trusses. MR. KELLOGG: The issue of settlement, 22 23 when did you think that settlement occurred? 24 MR. HOSTETLER: Likely, over the course 25 of the life of the building.

2 settlement occur more often at the beginning or early after construction due to, you know, issues that have 3 to do with soils that are excavated? I mean, the Tower of Pisa is a good example. 6 MR. HOSTETLER: Yeah. It certainly can. 7 There can be things that impact the soil during the course of its use. 8 9 MR. KELLOGG: What do you think could 10 have been the cause of that settlement over time? The 11 building wasn't really impacted by other structures 12 around it so... 13 MR. HOSTETLER: Yeah. I haven't explored 14 that question thoroughly so I don't have anything I 15 gathered, information. 16 MR. KELLOGG: Do you think water could 17 have caused some of that issue if the water off the 18 building was not maintained properly and it began to swell up? The soils may well be clay because Madison 19 20 is covered with clay so is there a chance that waters 21 from the roofs may have moved the clay and swelled it 22 23 MR. HOSTETLER: Water, freeze-thaw, 24 adjacent construction, there's any number of sorts of contributing factors.

MR. KELLOGG: Isn't it common to see

MR. KELLOGG: If the soils are somewhat 2 prone to that activity, would this be a concern for the 3 adjoining buildings during construction or demolition, 4 in fact? 5 MR. HOSTETLER: It's not a concern unless 6 you are close to the adjacent ones. When you do 7 adjacent construction, you do have to stabilize as 8 necessary to protect the adjacent construction. 9 There's a pretty sizable separation between these 10 buildings and the adjacent ones. That's pretty 11 workable. 12 MR. KELLOGG: Are you familiar with the Department of Interior's Temporary Protection Tech 13 14 Notes where they talk about protecting historic 15 structures during construction and demolition? 16 MR. HOSTETLER: I'm aware of the more general requirements to protect adjacent structures. 17 18 MR. KELLOGG: I mean, there are cracks 19 evident in the station across the street that are 20 probably long enough to inspect and repaired so the 21 post office is also a significant building in the 22 district and would be another concern so would you suggest certain special techniques be used during 23 demolition and/or construction? 24 25 MR. HOSTETLER: You would want to follow

53 whatever the recommended measures are within the 1 1 Do you agree with that assessment? 2 standards. 2 MR. HOSTETLER: I'm sorry. Can you read MR. KELLOGG: Okay. 3 it again? 3 4 MR. KELLOGG: "There is some minor water 4 The front wall displacement that you 5 noted, I don't know if you noticed but the brick on the 5 damage on the interior and the building is not in front of the building is distinctly different than the 6 eminent danger of collapse. It's rehabilitation or 6 7 side brick so they may not have woven together. You 7 restoration would be expensive but not impossible." can't tell and they certainly don't weave together R MR. HOSTETLER: I would agree that you R 9 right at the corner where you can see them. 9 could, with enough funds, address the conditions but 10 MR. HOSTETLER: There's terracotta behind 10 it's significantly bad conditions requiring significant the face brick, in any event. 11 11 structural work as well as other things that people 12 MR. KELLOGG: Yeah. 12 speak to to address the conditions. MR. KELLOGG: Okay. Thank you. 13 13 But that's a fairly common condition, is CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: Two questions: In 14 it not, for brick masonry facades to begin to lean away 14 15 from the structure in old buildings? 15 historic preservation, adaptive reuse is always 16 MR. HOSTETLER: It may happen in a number favored. Is there an adaptability factor of this 16 of old buildings but it's a condition that you want to building? What is the adaptability in renovating it 17 17 and changing -- doing a different kind of building? 18 18 address. 19 MR. KELLOGG: Yes. I agree. 19 How would you assess that? MR. HOSTETLER: So I can only speak to 20 I would just like to ask you, briefly, 20 21 about the report from John Hatch, the architect. He 21 the structural. says "There's some minor water damage on the interior 22 CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: Right, right. 22 23 and the building is not in eminent danger of collapse. 23 MR. HOSTETLER: It was designed and built 24 It's rehabilitation or restoration would be expensive 24 for a very specific use and the configuration is pretty 25 but not impossible." 25 unique to theaters so it's difficult to adapt a theater

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2 have in this particular theater building, it is especially challenging, costly, to try to approach that. 4 CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: Okay. 6 The fact that the facade is -- appears to 7 be pulling away from the box of the building, does that give any indication that it would be possible to do 8 9 that intentionally and save the facade? If something 10 happened to the rest of the building, could you save 11 the existing facade? 12 MR. HOSTETLER: The front facade? 13 CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: Uh-huh. MR. HOSTETLER: You could. 14 15 CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: I know this is a 16 quick question of something you didn't really study but 17 could that be done or could that even work? 18 MR. HOSTETLER: Structurally, you could 19 work out ways to stabilize and reattach a facade to a 20 new structure. It's a costly endeavor and I can't 21 speak to how that impacts the design as a whole or the architectural components. 22 23 CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: I'm not asking you 24 to. I'm just saying: Is it possible in your 25 experience as a structural engineer?

building to another use. With the conditions that we

MR. HOSTETLER: With enough funds, yes. 1 2 CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: Okay. Thank you. 3 MS. RHODES: So just following up, 4 largely, pertaining to questions my colleague, Mr. 5 Kellogg, has asked you, based on my understanding, I 6 want to know, would it be fair to say that this 7 building does not need to be demolished because of 8 structural problems but rather due to its financial 9 constraints of the desired use? I.e., the building is 10 not falling down. You simply -- it does not need to be 11 demolished; you wish to demolish it? MR. HOSTETLER: If it were salvageable, 12 it would need significant structural restoration as 13 well as other sorts of repairs but it's feasible, apart 14 15 from the financial and other considerations. 16 MS. RHODES: Okay. Thank you. MR. LOUGHLIN: The Board may want to 17 18 consider asking Mr. Hatch a question. Mr. McManus will provide testimony shortly after the witness has 19 20 finished his examination but the Board may wish to ask 21 Mr. Hatch if he has any questions for Mr. Hostetler 22 while he is before the Board or the Commission. 23 MR. HATCH: I do have a question. 24 Regarding the roof structure, you 25 testified that the roof joists were undersized and that

"Of primary concern are the horizontal cracks that

propagate through the brick pilasters that hold the

roof joist" -- not the joist -- "the structure and the

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MR. LUBER: Well, he made a statement,

2 walls which serve to laterally brace the structure 3 against the wind loads." How would you remediate that? 4 Is that included in your description? 5 MR. HOSTETLER: Yes. The horizontal 6 cracks you are referring to, some of them, I showed on 7 the slides so I addressed that by indicating that you would -- I would really want to investigate that issue R 9 further but, likely, would have to reinforce it because 10 it's rising from the foundation all the way up to the 11 roof supporting those trusses, and if it's cracking, 12 evidence of, say, a bowing outward of the pilaster, 13 that would be a structural concern, and the other 14 cracking with the lateral bracing with supporting the 15 wind resistance of the building, those cracks, I believe, you are referring to are, mainly, the ones 16 that I showed with the first set of slides, like the 17 18 one on the screen now that looked like they have 19 occurred as a result of settlement but it damaged the 20 walls that provide lateral resistance. 21 MR. LUBER: The other thing Mr. Burn spoke about was requiring "an independent steel-frame 22 structure on the inside of the existing walls to brace 23 24 the walls and transfer wind and seismic forces will be

severe cracks observed in portions of the terracotta

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required."

58 1 Now, you didn't mention any of that. 2 MR. HOSTETLER: Is that in the context of 3 retrofitting the building? MR. LUBER: That's the question I have. 4 5 I don't know. It's not clear whether he's speaking about use as a theater or use for the different use. 6 7 MR. HOSTETLER: I would have to review that again to know, specifically, what he was speaking 8 9 to but my comments relate to restoring the building in 10 its existing configuration for the types of loads and 11 use that it has now where I went through a series of work that you have to do to do that, or if you want to 12 13 adapt the use and have to reconfigure things, there's a large portion of the structure that just has to be 14 15 removed and replaced either because of condition or 16 because of the structure. It's not the right 17 configuration. 18 MR. LUBER: It's not clear from this 19 report which is which so you believe that that probably 20 has to do with the different use of the building for 21 mixed use? 22 MR. HOSTETLER: Yeah. I don't recall it, specifically. 23 24 MR. LUBER: Okay.

CO-CHAIRWOMAN LENAHAN: Any questions

1 from the public? 2 MS. COREA: Carol Corea, 41 Mann Avenue, 3 East Hanover. 4 I appreciate your expertise, sir. 5 You have indicated that, a lot of what 6 you said here, that you have to investigate, you have 7 to look at this, we'd have to make sure. Are you 8 saying that, a lot of this, you really don't know if we 9 have a structural problem or if we have the problems 10 that you suspect based on your observation so we would 11 have to look at them; we don't know yet? 12 MR. HOSTETLER: The majority of the investigation I mentioned was related to confirming 13 whether settlement had stopped or not so that would 14 15 require, in this case, to determine what scope of work 16 you have to do for the foundations of the soils. 17 However, the issues with relation to the roof, the 18 cracking in the exterior walls, would have to be 19 addressed, the condition of the walls themselves, the 20 foundations with spalling and deterioration, tying back locations of the wall where there's displacement and 21 22 separation, all those things would need to be addressed 23 without doing additional investigation. 24 MS. COREA: In addition to that, you said, about the mold, if there was any warped boards, 25

16 MR. HOSTETLER: The majority of what I
17 described would be a fixing of what exists for the -18 to restore it to a use like it's used now.
19 MS. COREA: Okay. Thank you.
20 MR. PRATT: Rob Pratt, 25 Shore Avenue.
21 I was excited to hear you note that the

plaster ceiling is still intact. Do you know how much
 of that ornamental ceiling is still up there from the
 original?

25 MR. HOSTETLER: Well, it's covered by an

15 you had a chance to take a look at the proposed, quote, unquote, "theater" that the developer is proposing in 16 the new building and whether or not it complies with 17 18 this unique theater structure or whether it doesn't. 19 MR. HOSTETLER: Well, just to clarify, 20 when I said "unique" structure, I didn't mean it was 21 unique among theaters; I meant theaters as to 22 themselves. 23 MS. FENNELLY: "Theaters" meaning

somewhere where you would show movies?
 MR. HOSTETLER: Yes.

MS. FENNELLY: So have you had a chance 1 2 to look at the proposed theater that would be 3 developed? MR. HOSTETLER: I looked at the overall 4 5 design of the building, especially as to how it's 6 configured and the levels and what's within it. 7 MS. FENNELLY: Does that theater have the unique characteristics of a room built to be a theater? 8 9 MR. HOSTETLER: So I think, my comments, 10 I have to limit to structural issues. Your question --11 MS. FENNELLY: Does it have a sloping 12 floor like a theater that would show movies would have? 13 MR. HOSTETLER: I'm unable to answer that. 14 15 MS. FENNELLY: All right. Thank you. 16 MR. KILLIAN: Ron Killian, 142 Southern Boulevard, Chatham. 17 18 Sir, did you see a seller's disclosure 19 before you inspected the building? 20 MR. HOSTETLER: A seller's disclosure? 21 MR. KILLIAN: Yes.

MR. HOSTETLER: No.

MR. HOSTETLER: Okay.

what is wrong with the building.

MR. KILLIAN: A seller's disclosure shows

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MR. KILLIAN: So due to the fact that a 1 2 large percentage of buildings in Madison, including my 3 own home, has cracks in the foundation --MR. LOUGHLIN: Sir, I'm going to ask you 4 5 to be sworn. You have to be sworn because you are 6 asking him a question based on what you believe to be 7 facts. 8 RON KILLIAN, 142 Southern Boulevard, Chatham, 9 first having been duly sworn, testified as follows: 10 MR. KILLIAN: Due to the fact a large 11 percentage of buildings in Madison and surrounding areas, including my own home, have cracks in the 12 13 foundation for years, I was going to ask you what your comments are after you saw the seller's disclosure, but 14 15 since you didn't see it, you have no comment on it. 16 The final question is: Who hired you to 17 inspect the building? 18 MR. HOSTETLER: I was hired through 19 Saxon's attorney. 20 MR. KILLIAN: Thank you. 21 MR. DORFSCHNEIDER: Eric Dorfschneider, 9 22 South Street, Madison. 23 My question has to do with how quickly 24 the building might be deteriorating due to 25 breathability of the building. The building hasn't

65 1 quicker than if it were being used in a weekly, daily 2 basis? 3 MR. HOSTETLER: Okay. So the large scope 4 of repair work that I identified would not be affected 5 by that; some things would, perhaps, like the condition 6 of the floor boards on the second floor, for instance, 7 that could be impacted, but the exterior wall R conditions, the settlement question, the pulling away 9 of the walls from separations, the structural 10 deficiency in the roof, none of that is impacted. 11 MR. DORFSCHNEIDER: No? 12 MR. HOSTETLER: No. MR. DORFSCHNEIDER: Okay. 13 14 I know that, if I have leaves in my 15 gutter, I remove them. 16 CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: Thank you. Stop. 17 MR. DORFSCHNEIDER: Okay. Thank you. 18 MS. KOLAKOWSKI: Sandy Kolakowski. 19 Thank you very much for your report. It 20 seemed very thorough and well organized and I really 21 appreciated this part. If you did this structural work required 22 23 to continue using the building, I wanted to follow up on a question that Chris asked because, if you --24 25 sometimes there's engineers that specialize in historic

because of their experience with analyzing loads for 2 wind. You have full 2 by 6s or whatever it was. Is there -- you said that the roof may not be the right -have the right load capacity. Is there a chance that the calculation would be -- of a joist makes a 7 difference or no? MR. HOSTETLER: So the difference in the 8 9 size of the joist between a nominal size of today 10 versus a full, in this case, 10 inches is a depth of 11 about a half inch, maybe five-eighths-inch difference. It does make some difference in the load-carrying 12 capacity, but when we evaluated it, we considered the 13 14 sizes. 15 MS. KOLAKOWSKI: Okay. Thank you very 16 much. 17 You have also, kind of, talked about that 18 these repairs would be very extensive but you haven't 19 -- I mean, is there a percentage of the brick that you 20 feel needs to be replaced? Were you able to quantify 21 it at all? 22 MR. HOSTETLER: Of the exterior brick? 23 MS. KOLAKOWSKI: Yeah. 24 MR. HOSTETLER: So to address the

significant cracking with everyday settlement, that was

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structures and they come to some different conclusions

impact a quarter or so of that elevation. 2 3 Some of what I did not speak to as much 4 as what some of my colleagues might speak to is the 5 condition of the exterior brick itself, not so much 6 from the structural standpoint but with regard to 7 acting as a barrier to the weather, and if there's an 8 aesthetic component, that means you restore -- you 9 can't, without doing more investigation, determine, 10 with too much precision, how much of that brick needs 11 to be replaced because it's covered by the coating; however, the coating is in very bad shape. In the 12 location where conditions are showing through, it's 13 indicative that there's a large percentage of the brick 14 15 that would have to be removed and replaced and I don't 16 know what that percentage is. MS. KOLAKOWSKY: You don't know what that 17 18 percentage is. 19 And does it need to have a new -- some 20 kind of stucco finish on it again or would that just be an aesthetic or are you saying that would be just a 21 22 cheaper way without replacing as much? 23 MR. HOSTETLER: There's ways you can

economize to not have to replace so much brick.

MS. KOLAKOWSKI: Okay.

observed, primarily, on the east elevation and that may

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1	Thinking about the financials of it, you
2	kind of talked quite a bit about whether it's
3	financially feasible for do you have any idea how
4	much it would cost to make the structural repairs you
5	prescribed in Section 4.0?
6	MR. HOSTETLER: No, we haven't been
7	engaged to try to figure that out yet.
8	MS. KOLAKOWSKI: Wouldn't that be
9	something that would be helpful for the Commission to
10	understand?
11	MR. HOSTETLER: Well, the scope is
12	significant and there's a large quantity of work that
13	would be required so it's evident that, especially to
14	move forward with an adaptive use of this building, it
15	really isn't it's not a financially-viable approach.
16	MS. KOLAKOWSKI: That's for preserving
17	the building?
18	MR. HOSTETLER: For preserving the
19	building, I haven't been engaged to do that.
20	MS. KOLAKOWSKI: Okay. So it just wasn't
21	the scope of your work for that. That is something
22	that you could do, though?
23	MR. HOSTETLER: You would have to do more
24	investigation to identify quantities and figure out
25	costs.

1	MS. KOLAKOWSKI: Could you do a rough
2	order-of-magnitude budget on something like that? Is
3	that something that's commonly done to get a sense of
4	the feasibility of restoring?
5	MR. HOSTETLER: I couldn't today,
6	standing here now. You would have to qualify.
7	CO-CHAIRWOMAN LENAHAN: May I just
8	interject to say, the Preservation Commission, the
9	Planning Board, nobody in New Jersey other than the
10	Municipal Land Use Law can talk about specific money.
11	That's not something that would that is a relevant
12	point for our discussion so he's correct in providing
13	the structural engineering report but not numbers on
14	anything.
15	MR. LOUGHLIN: Just to follow up on the
16	comment of the Chair, specific numbers and cost figures
17	are not appropriate but considerations of the economic
18	feasibility must be and should be discussed in this
19	presentation because it's a factor in the Commission's
20	requirements to consider whether the demolition should
21	be approved and/or approved with conditions so specific
22	numbers cannot be referred to but economic feasibility
23	is a proper concern. He may have covered that in his
24	testimony. I don't want to suggest he did or didn't.
25	MS. KOLAKOWSKI: Right. I don't

1	understand it.
2	Mr. Loughlin, how do you have economic
3	feasibility without knowing the numbers?
4	MR. LOUGHLIN: Economic feasibility is a
5	term that applies to and I don't want to simplify it
6	too much but reasonable and appropriate. You know
7	the expression "money is no object"? Anything is
8	possible with certain expenditures being made. Because
9	of guidelines that we received in judicial proceedings
0	and the formation of the ordinance that was crafted in
1	light those decisions, it's referred to as an indicator
12	of utility and feasibility as to whether something is
13	reasonable and appropriate considering the factors that
4	have to be dealt with in accordance with this
15	gentleman's testimony about what is wrong with the
16	building, to use my terms, and is it reasonable and
17	appropriate.
8	I don't want to go beyond that because I
19	don't want to testify or offer my opinions. I just
20	want to say specific dollars is not allowed but
21	economic utility and feasibility is.
22	MS. KOLAKOWSKI: Is a range of numbers
23	MR. LOUGHLIN: No. Stop. No numbers.

Thank you.

MS. KOLAKOWSKI: So how would you know --

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MR. LOUGHLIN: You cannot engage me, 1 2 please. Questions. 3 MS. KOLAKOWSKI: So my question is: How do you determine economic feasibility? 4 5 CO-CHAIRWOMAN LENAHAN: Let me just say 6 7 MS. KOLAKOWSKI: Why do you bring it into 8 the discussion if there's no numbers? That's what I don't understand. I'm sorry. 9 10 CO-CHAIRWOMAN LENAHAN: I just want to remind everybody, we are pushing a clock here. If you 11 can keep your questions clear and to 3 minutes. I 12 13 don't want to have hundreds of people telling me they didn't get a chance to speak. 14 MS. KOLAKOWSKI: Yeah. I understand. 15 CO-CHAIRWOMAN LENAHAN: So thank you, 16 17 Sandy. 18 MR. HOSTETLER: Is there a question? MS. KOLAKOWSKI: So the question is: How 19 20 do you determine economic feasibility without having a rough order of magnitude of what it would cost to fix something? 22 23 MR. HOSTETLER: Well, to adapt the use, I 24 know that it would be less -- there's too much scope

and not enough structure to salvage for that use for it

72 73 1 question to the --1 to make sense. 2 2 MS. KOLAKOWSKI: Okay. So you are only MR. LOUGHLIN: No. Only to him. 3 saying that the economic feasibility for adapting the 3 MR. ESPOSITO: Did you inspect the 4 use, adding stories on top of what's there, is not 4 building when it was sold? 5 economically feasible but you not making a comment as MR. HOSTETLER: I inspected it in 5 to whether restoring the theater is economically 6 6 January. 7 feasible? 7 MR. ESPOSITO: Do you know if the MR. HOSTETLER: Well, I have less 8 building has deteriorated from the time of the sale R 9 9 information about the economic evaluation with respect until now? MR. HOSTETLER: Recapping a similar 10 to saving the theater. There's a big business 10 11 component of that decision. I'm just telling my 11 question earlier, the majority of the scope that I 12 clients that there's a significant amount of scope of 12 commented on -- the additional exposure that it has repair work that would be required that would cost a experienced over -- in recent months over the last year 13 13 14 lot of money to restore it for its existing use but I 14 or so. 15 haven't quantified it. 15 MR. ESPOSITO: So does that mean it's not 16 MS. KOLAKOWSKI: You haven't quantified affected by -- in your opinion, does that mean that 16 elements don't affect the condition of the exterior of 17 it. 17 the building? 18 Thank you. 18 19 MR. ESPOSITO: Sebastian Esposito, 81 19 MR. HOSTETLER: Of the exterior? Oh. 20 Woodland Road. 20 Okay. 21 Question: Is the building condemned? 21 MR. ESPOSITO: Are you saying it hasn't 22 deteriorated? Does the elements still impact the Was it condemned when it was sold? 22 23 MR. HOSTETLER: You are asking me? I 23 structure of the building? 24 don't know. 24 MR. HOSTETLER: Significantly less than 25 MR. ESPOSITO: Can I present that 25 the exterior and the exterior elements.

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MR. ESPOSITO: Well, just, has the 1 2 building deteriorated means the whole building, right? Interior, exterior. You are saying it hasn't; is that 3 right? Except maybe some floorboards. 4 MR. HOSTETLER: The exterior of the 6 building would continue to deteriorate at a fairly 7 similar rate that it has for a number of years. 8 MR. ESPOSITO: So is it reasonable to 9 assume that some basic upkeep is required for any 10 building? 11 MR. HOSTETLER: Yeah. Maintenance is 12 required for buildings. 13 MR. ESPOSITO: And was maintenance 14 performed that you could see? 15 MR. HOSTETLER: I don't know, 16 specifically, what maintenance is in the form but it's 17 a building in poor shape. It doesn't look like it's 18 MR. ESPOSITO: No. I understand, but if 19 20 you had a building in poor shape and there were leaks, 21 it would make sense try to stop or remediate those 22 while it was standing fallow, no, so it wouldn't 23 deteriorate? 24 MR. HOSTETLER: If you need to continue 25 using it and continue to --

2 need to keep the building in its current state so that 3 it doesn't degrade. Obviously, you don't want an unsafe building, right? 4 5 MR. HOSTETLER: Yeah. There is some 6 contribution of the ongoing time but it's a very small 7 contribution to the scope of what I observed. 8 MR. ESPOSITO: Is it commercially zoned; 9 do you know? 10 MR. HOSTETLER: I don't. 11 MR. ESPOSITO: Is there an obligation to maintain it? 12 13 MR. WOLFSON: Excuse me. Respectfully, I think he's going beyond the scope in terms of zoning 14 15 and code provisions. 16 MR. ESPOSITO: He's a structural engineer. I think that --17 18 MR. LOUGHLIN: Excuse me. MR. ESPOSITO: -- there are things that 19 20 need to be maintained. 21 MR. LOUGHLIN: Excuse me; excuse me. I'm 22 speaking. Pardon me. I'm speaking. We speak one at a time. It's not an appropriate question to follow up 23 24 with the zoning status or that line of questioning you

appear to be starting on, just his testimony and his

MR. ESPOSITO: No. I mean if you just

76 77 conclusions, please. Thank you. 1 engineering standpoint, it could be fixed with enough 1 2 MR. ESPOSITO: Okay. 2 funds. 3 Last question: Can you please describe, 3 MR. ESPOSITO: Thank you very much. CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: Mr. McManus, do 4 again, the economic feasibility that you're 4 5 5 specifically speaking to in the assessment of the you have any specific questions? You provided -building's condition as to whether or not it should be 6 seeing the structural engineering report, do you have 6 7 -- it can be repaired or it should not be repaired? 7 questions that you would like to ask of Mr. Hostetler? MR. WOLFSON: Again, that's been asked R MR. McMANUS: Did you address foundation R 9 and answered. Respectfully, move on. 9 repairs in any kind of study or anything you would have MR. ESPOSITO: No. I'm just trying to 10 10 to do on that in order to save the building or bring it 11 focus it and try to understand: Economic feasibility 11 up to any sort of structural integrity as far as the 12 for the structure as it is today or the proposed 12 existing foundation? Because I think we start from the structure? I'm confused. 13 13 foundation and go up. MR. HOSTETLER: Are you referring to 14 MR. HOSTETLER: Yeah. Summarizing what I 14 15 stated earlier, primarily -- or I should say it this 15 where there's concerns of settlement? way: The conditions that are required to adapt the use 16 MR. McMANUS: You know, the entire 16 as well as the reconfiguring is clear to me that it's building. There's footings and foundations and 17 17 not an economical -- it's not economically feasible to 18 18 foundation walls. 19 do that. To repair the structure for its existing use, 19 MR. HOSTETLER: Right. My focus was on 20 there's a significant amount of scope of work that 20 where I saw evidence of settlement so that would need would be required and I don't have that quantified. It 21 to be studied and stabilized if the settlement is 21 22 22 ongoing. 23 MR. ESPOSITO: It could be done? 23 Are you asking about --24 MR. WOLFSON: Please let him finish. 24 MR. McMANUS: No. 25 MR. HOSTETLER: Technically, from an 25 We did a little bit of a study also and

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2 MR. LOUGHLIN: I think it would be more appropriate, since Mr. McManus has done a report, you 3 are going to ask him certain questions about that 4 report and what he did in connection with the reports 6 that were supplied to the Commission for this 7 proceeding and, particularly, the testimony of Mr. Hostetler, if that is acceptable to the Commission. 8 9 You have to be sworn. 10 JOHN McMANUS, 13 Madison Avenue, Madison, 11 New Jersey, first having been duly sworn, testified as 12 follows: 13 MR. LOUGHLIN: Mr. McManus, I'll ask you 14 to stay where you are because the conditions are 15 difficult. It would probably take you 5 minutes to get 16 over here. We are going to have your testimony from 17 where you sit. Is that okay? 18 MR. McMANUS: Sure. MR. LOUGHLIN: Okay. Mr. McManus, what 19 20 is your business, please, sir? 21 MR. McMANUS: Business is McManus Design 22 Group, Incorporated, structural engineers. Our office is at 13 Madison Avenue and we have been in business 24 since 1992 and I am the president of the company and I 25 have a couple of other associates, professional

we don't really take too much exception to it.

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2 MR. LOUGHLIN: Before we get to your 3 report, I have to qualify you by putting forth your experience and training and education because you are 4 5 going to provide testimony as a consultant or expert to 6 the Commission in this hearing. Okay, sir? 7 MR. McMANUS: Yep. 8 MR. LOUGHLIN: Would you explain to the 9 Board and the public your training and experience in 10 the field -- your educational background and then your 11 training and experience in the field of engineering? 12 MR. McMANUS: Sure. 13 I graduated from New Jersey Institute of 14 Technology in 1992 -- in 1993, excuse me, and I have 15 been working in structural engineering since that time 16 in this company that I own now and it's about 25 or 26 17 years and I am primarily working in rehabilitation of 18 structures including parking garages and buildings. MR. LOUGHLIN: Were you -- I think you 19 20 had prepared a report for the Commission in this case; 21 is that correct? 22 MR. McMANUS: Yes. 23 MR. LOUGHLIN: You were retained by the

Commission to analyze the structural condition of the

property that's being considered before the Commission

engineers, who also -- we prepared this report.

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1 this evening: is that correct? 2 MR. McMANUS: Yes. 3 MR LOUGHLIN: 14 Lincoln? 4 MR. McMANUS: Yes. 5 MR. LOUGHLIN: And, sir, were you retained by the Commission to perform -- I'll use the 6 7 words in the ordinance -- "a report and analysis and opinion about the structural soundness and the R integrity of this building"? Is that a fair statement? 10 MR. McMANUS: Correct. MR. LOUGHLIN: I'm going to ask you, in 11 12 your own words, to explain what you did in your study or analysis, part one, of the information that's before 13 14 the Commission this evening regarding this property and 15 the structural condition and then, part two, your opinion or statement to the Board about what you 16 17 believe to be the case for this property as far as its 18 structural condition, soundness and integrity; is that 19 acceptable? 20 MR. McMANUS: Sure. 21 MR. LOUGHLIN: Okav. 22 You have also had access to the reports 23 of the applicant's consultants, Mr. Hostetler, and the 24 2018 report that was done earlier and then, of course, 25 the architectural reports submitted by the applicant

1 and Mr. Hatch's report. There have been five marked 2 into evidence; is that correct? 3 MR. McMANUS: Correct. 4 MR. LOUGHLIN: Okay. Can you tell the 5 Commission and the public here tonight what you did to 6 analyze that question and that subject? 7 MR. McMANUS: My associate, John Dang, 8 who is a professional engineer, and myself did a full 9 walk-through of the building from the foundation all 10 the way into the roof structure, and basically, our 11 entire analysis was visual only. We didn't do any 12 constructive testing or anything like that. We did, 13 mostly -- just, mostly, visual inspections and so much 14 of the structure is -- obviously, there's walls that 15 are still together. We didn't break any walls or remove any ceilings or anything like that. There's a 16 lot of ceilings that are still covered up, like 17 different finishes and different things like that, but 18 19 we did observe some foundation issues and some framing. 20 A portion of the framing, we could see but a lot of the framing is covered up, and also, the roof structure, we 21 22 could also see. 23 As far as the condition goes, this building, obviously, has really been neglected for 24 25 probably a couple of decades so there's a lot of water

2 done on the building. Roof structure, there's -- much of the joists and the sheathing and all that on the roof structure itself has got a lot of water damage and a lot of cracking. The roof structure is supported by steel trusses. The steel trusses seem to be in pretty 6 7 good condition; although, we ran some preliminary calculations on that and they seem to be pretty under-8 9 designed by today's standards. The -- so the trusses 10 are supporting are also holding up the ceiling below. 11 There's a lot of damage on the ceiling below. There's some -- what do you call it? Acoustical ceiling in the 12 theater area that's covering up the ceiling above that 13 so we couldn't really see a lot of that. 14 15 The walls themselves, I think the other 16 engineers all mentioned the same thing that we 17 mentioned. There's a lot of cracking. There's a lot 18 of diagonal cracking, sheer cracking on the outside. 19 You can see a lot of cracking. Also, on the inside, 20 there's a lot of cracking. 21 Also, the original structure is masonry. 22 The original wall structure is masonry and got the 23 backup of terracotta which is in pretty poor shape and 24 it's also not a very good structural element to use by 25 today's standards, especially. You can see, in a lot

damage, there's a lot of maintenance that has not been

concrete slabs on the first floor for the front part of 3 the building. The steel below that is in pretty good 4 5 shape in the basement area. There's only a portion of 6 the basement which is the front section of the building 7 that is in satisfactory condition. 8 So there's a second-floor mezzanine level 9 through a second and front portion of the building 10 which is -- looks like wood framing, which is in pretty 11 rough shape. The floors are in pretty bad shape and they have been -- have a lot of water damage as well. 12 13 MR. LOUGHLIN: You can refer to your report if you like. This is not meant to be a memory 14 15 challenge. 16 MR. McMANUS: No. It's okay. 17 One of the things that I was concerned 18 about is the foundation itself because it's really -there's no way of seeing the foundation or what's there 19 20 so a study and probably a constructive test would have to be done to see exactly what the structure is. It 21 22 really would depend on what the use would be. If you are going to add another level or something like that, 23 24 you would have to -- you would have to, you know, do some sort of studies, geotechnical studies or 25

of areas on the inside, that the walls are pulling away

from the slabs and the slabs are structural, reinforced

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something, to see what the structure can hold as far as 1 MR. LOUGHLIN: Are there code 1 2 the foundation goes. 2 requirements that would also come into play in addition Also, I think the intended use, I 3 to the conditions you observed? 3 4 4 believe, is they are going to have parking underneath, MR. McMANUS: Code requirements for what? 5 MR. LOUGHLIN: That would require which would mean they would have to excavate that, so 5 they are going to excavate that, it would be 6 additional work for this building either to continue as 6 7 underpinning foundations and things like that so... 7 it presently exists or to adapt it for a, possibly, And generally, that's the condition of 8 further use? R the building. It's been neglected. I think everybody 9 9 MR. McMANUS: I'm not 100 percent sure on 10 who has seen it would agree with that and there's 10 the rehab code, but, I believe, if you are doing that 11 mechanical issues and there's electrical issues, which 11 extensive work, you have to bring it into compliance. 12 I don't get into in the structural but I can certainly 12 MR. LOUGHLIN: I would like, if you 13 see them when I was there. 13 could, John, the ordinance talks about structural 14 And I did offer, in the report, you know, 14 soundness and building integrity. Is there any 15 various anecdotes as far as what you can do to repair 15 difference in those two terms, and if so, what is the certain things. Like the front of the building, you difference? Is there any difference in those terms? 16 16 see, in the front facade, you can see some of the brick 17 MR. McMANUS: No. Not really. It's 17 is bowing out above the windows and things like that. 18 18 pretty synonymous. 19 You could add strip steel backup to it. You can add a 19 MR. LOUGHLIN: If you had to summarize 20 steel structure to the inside of it. All these would 20 the overall condition of this building, what would you be costly, of course, but you could repair certain 21 describe it as far as its structural condition? 21 MR. McMANUS: Structural, I would say 22 22 23 The lintels over all the windows are 23 it's in pretty poor shape and it's not in imminent 24 pretty much deteriorated. They would all have to get danger of collapsing but it would require quite a bit 24 repaired. They would have to get replaced. 25 of work to bring it up to acceptability.

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older buildings?

1 MR. LOUGHLIN: Thank you, John. 2 Chairs, I would suggest that Mr. Wolfson be given an opportunity to question John before the 3 Commission has questions for him. 4 MR. WOLFSON: I appreciate the 6 opportunity. We would like to try to get to additional 7 witnesses so we will pass. Thank you. 8 MR. LOUGHLIN: Okay. 9 Questions? 10 CO-CHAIRWOMAN LENAHAN: Any questions 11 from anyone on the Commission? CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: I just have one 12 13 question for you, John. 14 In the words of the song, "Tell me something good." This is a historic building in our 15 16 historic district. What is good about it? 17 MR. McMANUS: I think Counsel pointed out 18 before, anything can be fixed. It just depends on how 19 much money it would cost. In my report, I did mention, 20 I think, in almost any section, certain repairs that 21 could be considered. A cost analysis would have to be 22 done; plans would have to be developed in order to get the cost for that kind of thing but... 23 24 MR. KELLOGG: Do you have specific

experience with historic buildings or masonry brick

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2 MR. McMANUS: Yeah. We have some, yeah. 3 MR. KELLOGG: Would you anticipate that 4 the repairs you mentioned that might happen to this 5 structure would be done in a phased format? You might 6 do a little bit here, a little bit there, you know, 7 kind of slowly stabilize, move up foundation upwards. 8 MR. McMANUS: On the outside? 9 MR. KELLOGG: Well, I guess inside or 10 outside just to stabilize the building. I'm wondering 11 if a phased approach would be reasonable. 12 MR. McMANUS: That is kind of like a means-and-methods kind of question. I mention, if 13 someone would go to do a repair, they would probably 14 15 try to repair the whole envelope of the building at 16 once so that would be a more feasible -- a way to do 17 it. 18 MR. KELLOGG: Okay. MR. LUBER: In your conclusions, you say 19 20 that, "Virtually, all structural compounds that make up 21 the structure in its current condition would require 22 extensive rebuilding, reinforcement or replacement and 23 issues with the exterior bearing walls would have to be 24 addressed by introducing a remedial structure system," and I think you just described, "such as steel columns 25

and beams to replace" -- that sounds like a lot to me. 1 2 Am I overreacting to what you said? MR. McMANUS: Well, it is a lot. It --3 4 virtually, every component of the building is either 5 under-designed or damaged enough where it would require extensive work or replacement. 6 7 MR. LUBER: And this is true whether it R was for the current use for the proposed mixed unit? 9 MR. McMANUS: Yes. 10 MR. LUBER: I guess I would like to ask 11 Counsel's question sort of the same way. Would you say 12 the structural integrity of the building has been somewhat, moderately or seriously compromised? 13 14 MR. McMANUS: From a safety standpoint? 15 I would say moderate at this point, but without having X-ray vision or being able to see every component, it's 16 17 impossible to say, really. CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: Okay. I'm going 18 19 to suggest, for the sake of all our health, that we 20 take a 5-minute, 5-minute break, and then, when we reconvene, we will have the opportunity for the public 21 to ask any specific questions of Mr. McManus and move 22 23 on to our architectural presentation. 24 Thank you. 25 (Recess taken)

CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: We were about to 1 2 the part of the meeting where John McManus, engineer 3 for the borough, has presented his report. Are there 4 any -- I think the Commission is finished with their 5 questions, yes? And so we open that to the public to 6 ask questions of Mr. McManus's report on the structural 7 condition of the building. R Are there any public questions? And in 9 the interest of time, remember, stating your name, your 10 address, ask your question and please sit down. Let's 11 not have these endless question after question after 12 question. We do feel the need to hear from everybody. 13 Thank you. 14 MR. GRANGE: Erik Grange, Bellwood 15 Avenue, Madison. 16 I just want to clarify something that you said. You stated that the building was likely 17 neglected for years or even decades so the structural 18 19 disrepair endangered preserving the structure occurred 20 long before the current owners; is that correct? 21 MR. McMANUS: It's somewhat of an 22 assumption. I don't know exact dates, but the original 23 owner, you are talking about -- I mean, the previous 24 owner? 25 MR. GRANGE: Or the owner before that.

MR. McMANUS: I don't know when the last 1 owner was in it. 2 MR. GRANGE: Thank you. 3 MR. GILBERT: James Gilbert. 4 Very simple question for both structural 6 engineers: Has the building inspector missed something 7 here? Should this building be condemned? 8 MR. WOLFSON: Respectfully, that's a code 9 question. 10 MR. McMANUS: That's not really my 11 function, just doing a condition report on the building but we did touch on the question, I think, earlier was 12 good, better or best. I think somewhere in the middle. 13 14 MR. GILBERT: Could I ask that of the 15 other structural engineer? 16 CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: We closed 17 questioning for him. Sorry. 18 MR. WOLFSON: Just to follow up on the first gentleman's question, the conditions that you 19 20 have described in your report and again today in your 21 testimony, is your opinion consistent with that of 22 Wayne's that a number of those conditions, in fact, most of those conditions date back well beyond, much 24 further back in time, than the ownership for the last 25 two years of the current owner?

MR. McMANUS: Oh, yeah. I would say so. 1 2 MR. WOLFSON: Okay. Thank you. 3 MS. KOLAKOWSKI: Mr. McManus, so what are 4 your credentials, again, please? Because it appears 5 that you are not the engineer, is that correct, in your 6 firm? Are you the engineer of your firm? Do you have 7 an engineering degree? 8 MR. McMANUS: I am a design engineer and 9 a structural design engineer and I have an associate, 10 John Dang, who's also an engineer and he's a 11 professional engineer. MS. KOLAKOWSKI: He's the professional 12 engineer and he's not here tonight; is that right? 13 14 MR. McMANUS: He's not here. 15 MS. KOLAKOWSKI: Okay. Thank you. 16 CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: I'll close the 17 questions from the public for Mr. McManus and we move 18 MR. LOUGHLIN: Thank you, John. 19 20 MR. WOLFSON: Thank you, Madam Chair. 21 I would like to call Jeff Gertler, our 22 project architect. JEFFREY GERTLER, 145 West 30th Street, 23 24 New York, New York, first having been duly sworn,

translated as follows:

VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION BY MR. WOLFSON:

Q. I'm going to seek to qualify you as an expert in the area of architecture. Can you give us a brief description of your educational and professional experience and qualifications?

A. Yes.

My education, I have a civil engineering and economics degree from Rutgers University, and then, I have an architecture degree from City College. I began my practice in 1985 as the founding partner. We are now a firm of about 25 architects and professionals in New York.

O. Do you hold professional licensures?

A. I do, in New York, in New Jersey, in Pennsylvania, in Massachusetts, Texas, Nevada.

16 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. WOLFSON: Okay. You have been engaged as the 17 18 project architect to design the proposed building at 14

19 **Lincoln Place?**

> A. Yes, I have.

Q. And I see a model there. Did you prepare

22 that?

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23 A. I didn't, myself, do it but a 3D printer 24 and some young people in my office did it, yes.

(Exhibit A-5, model, was marked for

Identification.)

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Q. Also, you prepared portions of the Power Point that you are going to refer to?

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And we have already indicated that that Q. is going to be A-4 so can you please guide the Commission and the public through your design paying particular attention to the Madison Design Guidelines that get integrated into the design of the project?

> A. I will. Thank you.

11 Well, thank you for your time. It's nice 12 to see you again this evening.

13 I thought maybe the first thing that I 14 would do is, that because so much time has lapsed from 15 the first time the we first introduced this project, was to take a step back and understand how we got to 16 this design today and I would start by -- I think, 17 Chris knows this probably as good as anyone else in 18 19 this auditorium tonight.

21 just start by putting a pencil to paper. You have to begin to understand some underlying issues that go into 22 23 the basic concept of the building. So how do you start

When you design a building, you don't

24 with this building? When is that --25 This site is in, as we know, Downtown

Madison, a commercial district as well as historic

preservation area as well. The important thing is 2

that, in the downtown commercial district of Madison,

it's been years, that we know, that, all of our

merchants, they struggle competing against the large

shopping malls, which, lately, have not been doing as

7 well. Certainly, the online purchasers are

debilitating many of the merchants, and the last thing, 8

9 we are competing, of course, against Florham Park and

10 Chatham and Morristown and Summit. Summit, they have a

11 tough go of it.

Also, on a residential side, since I have been in Madison for over 20 years, the conversation from day one has been: Is Madison too expensive for our young people to move into Madison? Is it too expensive for older people who are empty-nesters to live here any longer? Those are the underlying issues as to why this building is a mixed-used building.

It has a retail component. It has three commercial spaces in it. The first two commercial spaces are at the front of the building that face Kings Road. One is about 2200 square feet. The second is about 2300 square feet and there is a commercial space in the back that we would like to see as a proposed

movie theater. That is about 2200 square feet for the

theater component and about 700 square feet for the

ticket sales, concessions, bathrooms, etc.

3 Above that, there are three floors of residential, 24 units of which there are one-, two- and three-bedrooms, a mixture of them, and four them are COA units, which are sorely needed in Madison.

But besides those underlying issues, there's also another issue. That's because of its location that it needs to conform to the Downtown Historic Guidelines, it needs to conform to the

11 ordinances and it needs to conform to our Master Plan so while those are somewhat constrictive on occasion, I 12

13 think we looked past that, on some level, to say:

14 After we achieve those prescriptive issues, is there

15 something more important about this building? And

16 what's more important is that we want it to be

17 reflective of and honor the history of Madison, but not

18 only that, we also want it to be reflective of and

19 honor the future of Madison so this building doesn't

20 just sit in the past but look to the future as well.

21 Having said that, maybe we can take a 22 look at more of the specific items about the building itself. The design guidelines, this is directly from 23 24 your design guidelines. It's important that I read a

25 couple of these things because this gives us the

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foundation from which we design the building from. 1 2 "Styles and differences in the buildings downtown are worth preserving. There's no one style to 3 which all the buildings in the downtown ever did or ever should conform. The buildings complement each 5 other by their common scale and materials. Good 6 7 craftsmanship and their relationship to the street are just as important as details like brackets or R 9 transits." 10

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Additionally, it says, "All buildings shall be recognized as products of their own time. There's no need to falsely create an earlier historic appearance or introduce or historicizing alterations that have no historical basis." So within the guidelines, there are multiple bullet points that need to be addressed in designing a building so we will go through the bullet points to make sure we have covered them because that's what we are mandated to do in designing this building. The first item is siting. "The setback and orientation of a new building within a historic

District, the siting is different in the civic and commercial areas. The commercial buildings are located

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right on the sidewalk with a facade the full width of the historic district. South of the railroad,

3 institutional buildings are set within large lots with

5 So just very quickly, here's an image of 6 Lincoln Place and this is the existing movie theater

7 building as is. Our building sits on the same footprint except we have actually moved it 5 feet. R

generous setbacks."

After we would remove the building, we would move it 5 9

10 feet to the west. It's, virtually, on the sidewalk in 11 the same location that the ordinance has -- or guidelines have asked us to place the building.

13 Size and scale: "New construction should 14 conform to the massing, proportions, volume, scale and 15 height of neighboring buildings."

16 So there are two buildings on Lincoln Place that provide the most direction as to how this 17 building should be designed. There are some one-story 18 19 buildings on the block, but as we know, the current 20 building or zoning ordinances don't even allow onestory buildings any longer so we are not trying to make 21 22 our building conform to one-story buildings which can't 23 be built any longer downtown except through variance. 24 So if you look at our building along the

train station which is directly across the street from

it, you can see that the train station has its roof eve 2 at this point which is at --

district should align with neighboring historic

districts. In Madison's Civic Commercial Historic

So the edge between the roof and the front wall of the train station building is at 37 feet. Our building, which goes up to three stories and then sets back, is a half a foot lower than that so it

7 addresses that point to this point. 8

The train station building goes up to 49 feet. Our building goes up to the top of the parapet to 46 feet -- actually, less than that and in a more descriptive way of seeing that is seeing it directly this way just to make sure you are understanding that the end of that roof line, our parapet and the top of the building to the top of our parapet so we are actually lower in both instances so we are addressing our neighbor directly across the street.

16 17 The only other tall building on the block 18 is a three-story building, 6 Lincoln Place. The height 19 of the top of the parapet is 34 feet so we are only, to 20 the top of our parapet that's on the face of the 21 building on the street, again, is at 36.5 feet so we 22 are only 2 and a half feet higher, so of the two buildings on the block that are the most similar to a 24 new building, which is our new building, and not to the

one-story buildings which are not even legal going

forward or a civic building that is recessed back, we are in total conformance as far as reflecting what is

"Rhythm and directional emphasis," so

3 on the block already.

5 this is speaking vertically at this point. "New 6 construction should be compatible with the rhythm of 7 neighboring buildings along the street. 'Rhythm' is

8 defined by the relationship of buildings to open space 9 along the street, relationship of solids to the lights

10 on building facades and the relationship of entrances 11 to the street to directionally consists with a vertical 12 or horizontal in character of new construction [sic]

13 should relate to that of neighboring buildings."

14 So we took a look at buildings in 15 Downtown Madison and tried to understand how they are

16 formulated; what was the basis of their design? So 17 here's 55 Main Street. I'm sure you are all familiar 18 with that. What we found is that, the majority of

19 these buildings develop a rhythm and the rhythm is

20 often an A-B-A rhythm. There is a certain set of

window hangings in the center of the building and they 21

22 are different on the left side and different on the

right side. Often, the columns or pilasters create 23 24 that separation between the A-B-A rhythms.

25 We see this at 50 Main Street, another

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100 contributing building. This one is really an A-A-A. 1 2 The only difference about it, in the center, is that 3 there's a pediment on top with a plaque at the pediment. 5 The British Home Emporium is outside the 6 district but there is a reason why we are showing it. 7 I'll explain that later. Again, it has an A-B-A R

rhythm. I'll speed this up. 6 Lincoln Place, now we are on the block that we are on, of course, on Lincoln Place, again, an A and B and A. In this case, the center is really subordinate to the shoulder on the left and the right sides.

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On our building is also an A-and-B rhythm separated by large columns between the three different portions of the building.

16 17 And just to put it into context, this is 18 a fairly good example of all the buildings in Downtown 19 Madison. We have added a couple more because the James 20 Building is an interesting building. It's not an A-B-A; it's a little bit scattered but you can see the 21 22 rhythms of that, how it sets up, even at 7 Waverly 23 which has that same A-B-A rhythm with this large 24 circular pediment on the top, but that rhythm, that 25 A-B-A, is consistent throughout Downtown Madison.

1 Now, we are talking about it 2 horizontally, how that works with buildings. Without 3 going through each building the way I did before, in 4 this one image, you can see all these buildings, 5 basically, have a separation up through the headpiece, 6 the shaft and the base itself. What happens in these 7 buildings is that there's often a distinguishing line R separating this sometimes with mansard roofs or 9 sometimes with gables or sticking out from the 10 buildings, and then, there's usually about two stories 11 or three stories that would be a shaft that's different 12 than the upper portion of the building, and then, the lowest portion of the building, which is usually the 13 14 retail portion itself, is usually distinguished by very 15 large windows. You can see, below this point, they separate often with either material changes or just 16 with the large expanses of glass. There's a separation 17 18 between almost the three different portions of the 19 building. 20 Storefronts: "Traditional storefronts in 21 the Madison Civic Commercial Historic District were 22 composed of a single-story shopfront, two or three 23 upper stories and a decorative top cornice or parapet.

Storefront design should relate to the composition and

internal style and detailing of the upper floors.

Historical commercial buildings had large 1 2 windows to pass light into the rear of the display windows, was particularly common on traditional 3 storefronts and often covered in 20th Century 5 renovations." 6 So in this example, you see several 7 buildings indicative of Downtown Madison, the James Building, and what we see, and it's very common to 8 9 these buildings, is that, let's say, the James 10 Building, between the structural columns, they put as 11 much glass as they can. This is done in most buildings 12 because, the reality is that, any retailer wants to 13 have as much glass as they can. They want to show off their product, they want to bring light into the 14 15 building and for any number of reasons, and, in fact, 16 over the years, as our technology improved and we were 17 able to span longer distances --18 You know, originally, it was just wood, 19 and then, it became -- it could have been concrete and 20 steel, but as the distance between columns got larger, 21 the glass companies have to begin to make larger pieces 22 of glass to accommodate the need for large retail 23 24 We took the same initiative, basically, 25 having between columns. We have our glass between the

1 columns and then, actually, what's interesting about 2 the James building, you can almost see the same rhythm 3 of column to column and then a midpoint in between and that's something we actually did intentionally. It 4 5 just turned out to be a great similarity. 6 What was also common in a lot of 7 buildings was these transom windows above the large 8 storefront windows so they would take the larger 9 windows and divide them into smaller pieces. It gave 10 it a more human scale to them. It was a decorative 11 element. Sometimes they would put windows in there for 12 circulation, for any number of reasons. We chose to do the same thing with our windows. We thought it was a 13 good way to break the lower portion of the building to 14 15 the upper portion by having a few elements in between. 16 I don't know how many people have seen 17 this slide. It's a fantastic slide of the old movie 18 building. What is very revealing about this slide, one 19 is that it also had very large storefront glass for two 20 retail spaces at the front of the building so it's not 21 entirely a movie building, by any means. It was, 22 actually, the front of the building up to probably 23 where this gable roof began. This was all retail space 24 in the front and there was one, basically, in the same entrance, the slender entrance in the center,

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separating the two retail stores. This is Fred 1 2 Miller's Real Estate Company -- I don't know if everybody knows who this is -- and the other is a taxi 3 stand and you can see the marquee, the old marquee, is 5

in place. It no longer looks like this anymore because, now --6

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You know, what they did then was, they put all the movie posters and pictures on to the columns so they weren't on the marquee itself. This was only the advertisement for the Lion's Madison. This marquee also has these long steel tie rods holding up the canopy because it's a very heavy element and a long cantilevered span that would require some ties. It looks like Lon Chaney was having a movie there that night which is interesting, and of course, you see this is pretty. This was built in 1925. You see the Model-

T Fords there. 17 18 We talked about the brick on the front 19 and the side of the building. This is pretty 20 revealing. The construction on this side, which is in other images, you can see the different change in brick 21 in the front to the side so it was very utilitarian 22 23 brick used on the side. It doesn't appear that they 24 were locked together or spliced together, which is probably the reason why this facade is pulling away on

both sides from the side facades. 2 The materials that we will use, "Exterior 3 materials used in new construction should be compatible with historic and appropriate materials of neighboring buildings or the district as a whole." 6 So the building that we are proposing has

7 a reddish-tone brick that matches a lot of the redtoned bricks in Downtown Madison of the same module as well. Additionally, it has a light-colored brushed

10 brick at the fourth floor and that same buff-colored, 11 fourth-floor brick is, virtually, the same color as the

12 post office next door and the train station across the 13 street so it matches. The building has brick that

14 matches both parts of Madison, the darker reddish-tone

15 brick as well as the lighter-tone brick. The lightertone brick, in this sense, we are using also makes the 16

building feel a little bit lighter as the lighter color 17 at the very top floor. Other materials that we are 18 19 using are metal and glass but the predominant

20 materials, obviously, in this building are going to be 21

brick and, I guess, glass.

Building elements: "The various individual elements of the building, roof, windows, doors, porches, trim and cornice, should be carefully integrated into the overall design of new construction.

These elements should complement those of neighboring

structures. Window and door proportion, size, design 2

and how they are spaced between openings should be

compatible with historic treatments of windows and doors in this district.'

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Roofs and cornices, so there's a few of these. Let's talk about roofs and cornices. "Roofs are an important part of identifying a building's historic character. Most of the structures built as commercial buildings in Madison since the last guarter of the 19th Century have flat or low-pitched roofs hidden behind parapets and cornices."

These are images of several buildings in Madison. You can see they tend to be buildings that have the monument, the piece in the center of them identifying maybe the name and age of the building. Sometimes they are sort of gently patterned with little ridges and bumps. Hard to explain what they are, actually. Sometimes they are just a flat roof with an ornate cornice, and then the existing movie theater building today and our building, that is a bit little reflective of some of these in total but we like to think it has undulation in and of itself which is what

the ordinance is actually asking for.

Windows and doors: "Proportionate

openings within the display: The relationship of the

2 width of windows to the height of windows and the

building shall be visually compatible with the

buildings and places to which it is visually related."

That's an important part because our building on Lincoln Place is only visually related to those buildings on Lincoln Place except for one other which I'll show you. Most of the buildings in Madison are not -- you can't see the relation to this building anyway, but if you look around, again, downtown, you see windows of certain sizes. This is almost 24 square feet. This is 30 square feet. The next building is --

13 So now, there are buildings that are --14 the windows themselves are mulled together. They are 15 individual windows but they are mulled together without 16 brick piers between them so you have some windows that 17 might be 60 square feet of window, right? This one is 18 even larger still. This is about 78 or 80 square feet probably. The Ratti Building, is -- again, this is 19 20 just wood between the windows. This is about 84 square 21 feet for this window size. 22

So the British Home Emporium, the reason why we bring up this, though it's not in the district,

24 it turns out there's only one building that you could

look at the back of 14 Lincoln Place and, at the same 25

time, look at one building on Main Street. It happens 1 2 to be the British Home Emporium so you can be on the right side of it and look this way. On your left side, 3 you can capture the two buildings so we thought that

was an important image to understand, so besides having 5 the A-B-A rhythm, this window is 36 square feet and 6 7 this is 135 square feet for the size of this, sort of,

R triple window together.

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This is right on Lincoln Place now, so now, we are looking at, again, a group of windows all mulled together. This is about 45 square feet for that cluster of windows, and then, the next building is the train station across the street. 50 square feet for a window, and then, right next door, the post office is about 30 square feet for the window.

So when we look at our windows in the revised building -- because we have been here before -we have some windows that are 25 square feet. This window is, let's say, 35 square feet so by no means are our windows larger than other windows, and if they are, they are larger than some of the very small windows but the majority of windows in the Downtown Madison Historic buildings are this size and larger.

24 Rhythm of facade openings: So this is 25 important because these buildings, which are commercial 1 buildings, I believe, they really do show how these

2 windows go from column to column, column to column.

3 They are uninterrupted except there are windows mulled

4 together with wood in the middle. They are not --

5 there are no brick piers between them and there's a

6 reason why I'm saying that so this is also true with

7 the Ratti Building, the same situation, 14 feet of

R clear window from left to right, and then, the YMCA

9 building, there are very tall windows, 20 feet high, or

10 the Chase Bank, 17 and a half feet high.

11 So when you look at our building, and 12 now, we are looking at it one by one, here's 55 Main 13 Street. Again, this building, we see what some of the 14 designers did was, they took the windows and decided to 15 put brick piers between the windows so they are not mulled together. There's actually a piece of --16 there's probably some 8-inch brick between each of the 17 18 windows and we see that commonplace on the James 19 Building. They do it two ways. Sometimes they just 20 mull windows together with just a piece of wood in the center and sometimes they put brick in the middle of 21 22 the windows, and again, British Home Emporium, they do

that with a slim piece of brick between the windows. So when we looked at our building, we liked that system and we are using the same system of

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having, basically, thin rows of brick separating the

windows themselves also, so again, we are just 2

following a pattern that we saw very common in Downtown

Madison. 4

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the building.

The reason why we are showing this is that we have been here a couple of times before and I wanted to make sure that you knew that we, A, paid attention to what you discussed with us, that we listened and went back to the drawing board and made

changes to accommodate those concerns that you had. So this was the original building and I won't dwell on that but it was thought to be too open, in general, so from that design, we began to make some changes. One is that the windows got considerably smaller, so the windows, instead of being a piece of metal between the windows, we now begin to have brick piers between the windows. Windows are no longer 8 feet tall, but now, they are 6 feet tall on the left and right side and 6 feet 10 in the center. The windows are narrower from 4 foot 6 and 5 feet 5 in width and now 4 foot 3 and 4 foot 9 in width. We reduced the size of all the windows in the facade of

24 As I mentioned, we added the brick piers. 25 We also added the brick columns as well. The brick

columns, as you can see, before, they were 2 feet wide.

2 They now became 4 feet 8 feet wide so we more than

3 doubled the columns themselves.

There are brick spandrels, so where we had metal spandrels before, we now turned them into brick spandrels, and the stone sills, we had metal sills underneath all the windows that now became stone sills beneath all the windows. That was some of the things we talked about at that first meeting. The other thing we did is we really made

11 the more drastic change of creating this A-B-A rhythm which we talked about before and, at the same time, 12 13 dividing up these three elements. The canopy got divided so it's three different canopies now and the 14 15 fourth story also got divided and has -- the two 16 shoulders are set back from the middle piece, the 17 center of the building, as well. Then, we developed a 18 new decorative cornice over the plaque that we are 19 keeping from the original building.

20 We then did some further designs. This was submitted in February so some of the smaller things 21 22 that we did, at that point, were from that presentation but we looked at the corners. There was a concern that 23 24 the corners were too much steel and not enough brick so we replaced the steel with brick and heavied-up the 25

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corners.

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2 We added a granite base on the bottom of 3 the building. We are not sure if it's granite or a cast stone. We are trying to get the color. We are not there yet with that so we have a stone base, and 5 then, the brick colors. There was a concern that maybe 6 7 there's too much color splotchiness on the original brick so we changed that. You will see it on the rendering. It's not changed on this drawing as much as 10 the rendering that the brick now has less color 11 variation and more continuity to it.

The other thing we did was that we went and changed the mullion pattern on the bay windows as well as the center windows. Before it was a three-over-four module, and now, it's a three-over-five module. The same is true on the bay windows as well, and then, we also thinned out the center pier on the building to give it a little more softness throughout

19 the face of the building as well.
20 The Madison ordinance states "It is not
21 the intent of this ordinance to discourage contemporary
22 architectural expression or to encourage construction
23 which emulates existing buildings of historic or
24 architectural style but rather to preserve the
25 integrity and authenticity of the Historic Preservation

Districts and to ensure the compatibility of the new structures therein."

3 Okay. So design modifications on the 4 plans, the original basement of the building on the 5 parking level, we thought we would be able to get an 6 easement with our neighbor to the north that we thought 7 we would be able to enter through the back of the R building which would make it a little more graceful to 9 come in and have parking on either side. Unable to get 10 that easement from our neighbor, we have to turn to 11 come into this side so we changed entrance to the 12 lowest level. You still maintain 24 cars. We had to change some of where the elevators and the stairs are a 13 14 little bit so it reflected the upper level, and on the 15 upper level, the theater lobby moved around a little bit, but now, we are thinking that --16 17 I'm sorry. This is the older plan. But 18 because of the changed plans of the stairs and

17 I'm sorry. This is the older plan. But
18 because of the changed plans of the stairs and
19 elevators, we now have a slightly different
20 configuration of the potential theater. We have the
21 concessions on the left side when you walk in and a
22 ramp on the right side to come in for handicap access
23 coming in to what would be the center of the theater.
24 You can go up or go down at that point in the theater
25 and that would be a 91-seat theater in there with the

nice, comfortable plush seating that we are all so accustomed to these days.

The second floor, the third floor didn't change much. That's the residential units that we spoke about.

The fourth floor has an additional recreational appurtenance with terraces on the front and back.

The roof plan, we have an amenity space on the roof for the tenants.

And this is the finished rendering for the front of the building. I think it shows the color of the brick that we talked about how we were changing it so it was less mottled, both on the red brick as well as the lighter-toned brick.

And let's see another view. The back of the building, this shows the revised entrance on the side of the building rather than behind the building. The back of the building looks fairly similar to the front of the building as well.

The western side is the entrance to the residences where it says "14 Lincoln Place." If you head all the way back, you would see a large sign for the Lion's Theater in the back of the building covered by a canopy the whole way.

114 1 We thought this was a terrific slide to

2 end on because I think it shows this building how it, 3 we believe, contextually fits into what would be an addition to Downtown Madison. I think we recognize 4 5 that, every time you see something new, there's a bit 6 of a shock so your first reaction is "Oh my God. I 7 wish I had the old movie theater here" for reasons I'm 8 not sure about, except that, if you can get a movie 9 theater in this building and you then can improve the 10 energy of Downtown Madison by creating a larger-scaled 11 building to have more tenants upstairs so that they can service the town themselves, create a transit village 12 13 building that we are trying to create, a world that has 14 less carbon footprint. We want to bring people to live 15 in the downtowns so they can hop onto the train and 16 walk to Stop & Shop go to the drugstore. They don't 17 have to hop in their car to buy a dozen apples but they 18 can live in town.

I think this building gives the opportunity for people at all different incomes. It's a rental building to be able to do that to provide energy for the -- have more retail stores and a movie theater and it complies with the downtown ordinance regulations for the historic district as well as blend in in scale and size and materials with the other

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neighboring buildings. 1 2 Thank you. 3 CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: Okay. Thank you. 4 I guess we should start with questions 5 from the Commission and then from Mr. Hatch, who is our 6 preservation expert. 7 I may start because I've got the mic in 8 my hot little hand. We walked through this before and I 10 appreciate your close analysis of a lot of buildings. 11 I appreciate the movement you made in other 12 designs. Why, though, when I look at the renderings, does this still look like a Chelsea loft or factory 13 14 building to me? That does not resonate with Madison's 15 very non-industrial history. What am I missing in the design tweaking that gives me that impression? 16 17 MR. GERTLER: Let's look at this building 18 further down the street, which is 6 Lincoln Place. 19 That would be your typical-looking residential facade, 20 a brick building facade with punch-out windows. There's nothing we find to be interesting in that, and 21 if you were to look at this building from the side 22 23 view, which you are, you actually now see very little 24 glass and people had talked about there's too much 25 glass but, in fact, the reason why we recessed the

117 1 windows, you now see a lot more brick. You see a lot 2 more brick in both the front view and the side view of 3 the brick and, really, much less of the window. 4 Now, if you are saying: Why does it look 5 like this and not another building? Why does it not 6 look like other commercial buildings in the downtown? 7 There's a few ways to answer that. One is that: We R are not asked -- there's nothing in the ordinance that 9 says "It shall look like the following building or buildings" or "shall look like" -- "Let's take all the 10 11 buildings and amalgamate all of them and spit out the 12 average of all the buildings." I think the ordinance actually suggests: Let's try and create something that 13 14 might be a little bit different, a little bit more 15 character to it. 16 You know, I heard someone say, at one of the meetings, that the building looks like it's maybe 17 18 from Hoboken or Brooklyn and I thought, well, those are 19 two communities that are about the most successful 20 communities in all of America, so if, God forbid, it 21 was so successful that it's something that wonderful, I would think that Madison would be very happy that it 22 23 had that kind of success that those communities are.

discuss our happiness or our joy about this but to

CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: I'm not here to

stick up for the character of the Madison Historic 2 District, which is our job as the Commission. The larger district represents commercial vernacular structures. There is no tradition of industrial buildings. An industrial, loft-like building is 6 currently very popular in SoHo and Chelsea and Hoboken 7 and Brooklyn and I acknowledge that, and if one goes down the train line, one sees -- you mentioned transit 8 9 village. You see very similar kinds of development 10 that this is a very current architectural trope. I 11 believe it is probably associated with some very 12 successful buildings, but within our historic district, I'm still questioning how that supports, not point by 13 14 point but the larger goal of a building that respects 15 the history of Madison, so I have to say, I'm 16 struggling with some of the design features about this, 17 and piece by piece, I follow you. The overall facade 18 is a daylight factory building and I'm not sure that's exactly Downtown Madison. 19 20 So I guess my question is: In the 21 architectural language in spelling things out, are 22 there ways to keep it a contemporary building, to keep it in -- we have no purview on the use so the uses that 24 you wish to do that could -- I think, it's, basically,

around the windows still, that the windows read very

1 much as a clump in the middle that look like not a 2 building that has a tradition in Madison. 3 So that is sort of a question and a 4 comment and I am struggling with the language to 5 describe what would make this better. I admit, I'm 6 struggling with that but I think, right now, it's --7 that big grid says it's an urban-industrial setting 8 that is not historic for Madison. 9 So let me let other Commissioners ask 10 questions. 11 MR. GERTLER: Real industrial buildings -- I can't speak for everyone but having spent many 12 years in lower Manhattan living there and working 13 14 there, they are very often column to column big spans 15 of window. They are not often broken up, necessarily, 16 by the brick piers so we could use the word 17 "industrial" but we might be also using the word 18 "commercial" for this same building type, and as a commercial building, it maybe doesn't look like other 19 20 commercial buildings in Madison's downtown but it's 21 just another kind of building that could --22 You know, I think this building almost --23 or think about design as, like, the alphabet and that

is: I can imagine the Romans, a couple of thousand

years ago, coming up with all the letters and getting

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to L, M, N, O, P, and saying "That's enough. You don't 1 2 need any more letters anymore. We are good" and someone says, "Well, let's try Q." Well, we can't do 3 that unless we put a U next to it or something. And how about X and Z? They are odd but, you know, they 5 spice up the alphabet, so thankfully, more character 6 7 was added to the alphabet so that it can enrich our vocabulary. R So what I'm asking the Board is: Think 10 about increasing the vocabulary of Downtown Madison. 11 It doesn't have to be the same. I would say that 12 Downtown Madison is probably more tired looking than it is energy looking. I mean, just look at Lincoln Place. 13 14 What buildings on Lincoln Place provide the energy? 15 Not 6 Lincoln Place, right? Certainly not the onestory buildings. The train station is very nice but 16 there's nothing on the block, so if you look at 6 17 18 Lincoln Place again and you want to look at a building 19 with punch-out windows and vinyl siding on the sides, 20 but this development group said "Let's make the sides of this building brick." It's an infill building. It 21 could be vinyl siding, in a way, like 6 Lincoln Place 22

is. They chose to look at this building as four sides,

not the front side alone, so what we do is try to give

it character on all four sides, and yes, it's maybe

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1 different than some other buildings in Downtown Madison 2 but we thought it has enough character that reflects 3 what is downtown to give it some more depth and breadth than downtown and we are thinking about this going into 4 5 the future. 6 That's why I said that statement in the 7 beginning. I'm not trying to create a historic R replication of anything downtown and I don't think we 9 should. I don't think that any of our architecture 10 that we are doing, in general, goes in that direction. 11 We try to get a little bit outside the box and that's 12 what we are trying to do here. MS. RHODES: So speaking to the design 13 14 and its place within Madison's cultural heritage, you 15 spoke about all these unique design elements that you specifically reference other buildings within our 16 historic district. 17 18 What I find interesting is: I went to 19 the Hollister Construction website, and given all of 20 the unique design elements that tie this building in 21 with the Madison Historic District, can you explain how markedly similar, architecturally, this building is to 22 23 the Vestry project in Montclair and even elements of 24 the Brooklyn Grand? 25 MR. GERTLER: I don't work for Hollister

Construction and Hollister Construction is not designing the building so I'm not sure --2 MS. RHODES: But the building, the 3 building. So I guess my question is: Again, looking 4 at the scale and place of this design and whether it is 6 appropriate to Madison's specific cultural heritage so 7 perhaps it is simply a coincidence that this is a popular style of building but I guess my point is: If 8 9 something architecturally so similar to this building 10 has a place in Brooklyn and has a place Montclair, how 11 can that also speak to our -- I'm not going to say -sleepily, rural community in Madison but definitely not 12 13 Brooklyn. 14 MR. GERTLER: I think, if you took a look 15 at every building in the downtown district, I'm not 16 sure you could find two buildings that look alike. 17 They are so different. We can go through the deck and 18 I don't know that you want to but you will be hardpressed to find -- you will find similarities only in 19 20 the big picture, the window rhythms, sizes of windows, 21 pilasters, columns but the cupcake building looks 22 nothing like the YMCA building. You can go building after building and you won't find one that looks like 24 the next building, and if there's any energy or beauty 25 in Downtown Madison, it's because there's all the

differences combined. It's like a beautiful quilt all 1 2 put together in that regard so this would become 3 another element of that quilt. MS. RHODES: I'm not asking that you 4 5 replicate what's downtown. My point isn't in the 6 dissimilarities between the buildings, but simply, the 7 similarity between this architectural style with other 8 buildings in markedly different communities. 9 MR. GERTLER: I'm sorry. I didn't get 10 the question. In other communities? 11 MS. RHODE: Well, I'm just answering back to you regarding the dissimilarity and styles. My 12 point wasn't to the dissimilarity but the relevance of 13 14 this design in Madison bearing its similarities to 15 other currently-built projects in Brooklyn and in 16 Montclair and in communities vastly different from 17 Madison and our cultural heritage. 18 MR. GERTLER: I'm not following. MS. RHODE: Well, you argued that this is 19 something unique and special to Madison. We are 20 21 charged with preserving our cultural heritage given 22 that it would appear to fall into place in Brooklyn. 23 MR. GERTLER: I think it could fall into

place any place in America and I think it's not so

dissimilar to other things in Madison. I thought that

124 what I showed showed a great deal of similarities. 1 2 Now, this has some uniqueness above and beyond all the similarities and what I'm suggesting is that, to create 3 some more energy in Downtown Madison, is that we don't make every single element on every new building have to 5 have the exact reflection of what exists in Madison. 6 7 I think when, they were building all 8 these new buildings 100 years ago, if the first building was, let's say, the James Building, did every 10 building have to be like the James Building? The fact 11 of the matter is: By looking at all the different 12 buildings in Downtown Madison, it was clear that they encouraged great differences because the YMCA doesn't 13 14 look like the Museum of Natural Trades. You couldn't 15 name two buildings that look alike, so what I'm suggesting is that, yes, this adds to the deeper 16 17 character of Madison going forward. 18 MS. RHODES: So I guess my point is, simply: The buildings you are referencing are typical 19 20 of the character of their time and that it was 21 different. This building, again, seems to harken back to an industrial heritage that doesn't exist and I 22 23 think we kind of covered this subject so thank you. 24 CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: Anybody else?

MR. KELLOGG: So I want to talk to you,

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course, the conversation is difficult because it's not a prescription but it is asking for compatibility so "The relationship of solids to voids in the front facade of a building shall be visually compatible with the buildings and places to which it is visually related." I think we need to clarify with you that this notion that Lincoln Place is the only point of reference for your work is incorrect --MR. GERTLER: Yes. MR. KELLOGG: -- that the entire district is your reference. The district is an ensemble that holds together as one piece so you need -- and you have done it for us. I mean, you have shown us and taken us through the district and shown us the many examples of how the buildings work and how you are trying to emulate that, at least, with the A-B-A. So on Criteria Number 4, the solid-tovoid ratio is not meeting the look and appearance, as Janet has elaborated, of the district. The idea of the warehouse that has column-to-column glass is, really, more of an early 20th Century poured-and-placed concrete structure. Your imagery is more about a 19th

Jeff, about one of the criteria in 1127 and that's the

rhythm of solids to voids in the front facades. Of

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warehouse?

2 are emulating a historic style. You are not particularly innovating and showing some brand new approach. You are not doing a Frank Gehry in the middle of Madison. Maybe that would be of interest; I don't know but you're -- and even there, you might be 7 able to deal with the void and the solid issue so do you feel you could do more with that relationship 9 between solid and void? 10 MR. GERTLER: So, Chris, I think it's 11 pretty clear that, if you were to look at this 12 building, you would see the glass. The solid to void is a lot more void across that face than our building. 13 14 You would see the same thing on this building, so to 15 say that we are doing something different, I would say 16 yes. It's not the same as the eighty-fifth percentile 17 of Downtown Madison but are we doing things that have 18 similarities to other buildings in the downtown that all contribute as you said? 19 20 So what I'm saying, Chris, is that, in 21 different ways, this building is -- I didn't try and 22 make this or we didn't make it into a compilation of "Let's take A and B and C and stick it onto the face of 24 this building," but as the building developed, what we 25 saw was that there are similarities that, as we were

Century warehouse type of structure, so you know, you

2 so we never felt that we were straying very far from 3 what was, really, characteristically, a lot of elements in Downtown Madison, so if this building has 4 5 differently been repped than the other building, which 6 I'm hearing, obviously, is that there's a bit more of 7 the vertical striation through the building, which 8 gives it a slightly different character than some other 9 buildings and my answer to that is yes. It's slightly 10 different than the other buildings and so be it. Let 11 there be something a little bit different in Madison. I think it's okay to bring a little difference to 12 Downtown Madison. 13 14 I mean, we do that, Chris. We don't buy 15 old Model T cars that we saw in the photographs. We 16 don't buy old toasters. We can actually move forward, 17 incrementally pushing us forward to create better 18 retail, better housing, better everything and let this be a little bit of a push forward. That's all I'm 19 20 suggesting. 21 MR. KELLOGG: Would you say that it's 22 only a little bit of a push forward since, statistically, your building is a late 19th Century 23

MR. GERTLER: Chris, I would like to put

developing it, that are similar to buildings downtown

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us are witnessing.

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in a modern building but it doesn't allow it so I'm 1 2 trying to create a building that has a character, that could be successful on many levels, right, and then add 3 some more vigor to Downtown Madison. Does it look like a commercial building of 50 or 75 years ago? Yes, it 5 does. The idea of designing anything downtown is that 6 7 it's supposed to have some reflection of what a 8 downtown and Downtown Madison should look like. MR. KELLOGG: I think, maybe to Janet's 10 point that, if you are going to -- sounds like you 11 agree. You are sort of emulating an older look. Why 12 not emulate an older look that's more in the manner of Madison? So I mean, you and I can both name modern 13 14 architects who have worked with mass and masonry and 15 stone and carved out the openings for ventilation and entries and windows. Modern design does not 16 17 necessarily depend on lots of glass and metal to be modern. I mean, there's all kinds of great examples. 18 19 We could talk about them together at another time 20 21 So why or how was it that you did not consider a more heavily-walled building that you then 22 23 carve into in a very modern way? I mean, it could be 24 abstract. The openings could be odd shapes. I mean,

we would probably argue about that but you know? I

1 mean, this seems to have been kind of a solution you 2 came up with and stuck with it so was there an 3 exploration for that more wall-to-window ratio? Did 4 you think about that? 5 MR. GERTLER: So the traditional building 6 in Downtown Madison that has obvious residential on the 7 upper floors are punch-out window buildings, a lot more R solid than you ever want to see and the same way we 9 want to -- in the vein that we want to create the most 10 successful building we can for Madison and not to handcuff ourselves on any level, whether it be 11 12 residential or commercial, if what we understand today 13 is that people want more openness and more 14 transparency, our goal was to create more openness and 15 more transparency. 16 Now, if we could have a more modern type building with large punch-out windows that would look 17 like the Ratti Building and I think what we would 18 19 probably get is "Wait a second. You have gone from 20 column to column with window" and the windows could be out at the face of the building so it looks like a 21 punch-out window. That's another style. We were not 22 23 really looking to create a flat-faced building. We are

looking to try to create a building that has more

rhythm that looks very different head-on to it as it

does from the side. It changes in character because of the recessed widows purposely. It also creates a sense 2 of privacy because, now that you can't see in the windows from the side, you really only can be from 5 across the street. 6 MR. KELLOGG: Right. 7 MR. GERTLER: It creates a natural 8 privacy having the recessed windows. MR. KELLOGG: You know, I mean, I do like 9 10 some of the features of the building and I like the 11 corner windows, especially, that wrap the corners. That could even be seen as a 19th Century element. 12 There's plenty of examples of very delicate, light 19th 13 Century bays and extensions so I just wonder if the 14 15 front facade couldn't solidify but still hold that 16 modern, sort of, layer behind it sort of creeping in 17 and out of the more solid, traditional Madison, sort 18 of, masonry. I mean, it would be a creative project to 19 attempt that, it seems, and then, you would have -- you 20 would answer -- you would see the both and we'd sort of 21 answer the tradition of Madison and we'd slide this 22 modern element in behind it and through it. It would be a more creative and a more interesting proposal, I 24 think. 25 MR. GERTLER: So if you put ten

architects into one room and you ask them to design a 1 2 building, you would get over ten designs, correct? So 3 I don't dispute what you are saying. That is another way to approach the design. If we didn't take that 4 5 approach, we could have taken a third approach or a 6 fourth approach and so on and so forth but we took this 7 approach for the reasons that I stated before. None of 8 the approaches are necessarily 100 percent right or 9 wrong but we thought this was a building that would be 10 fitting for Downtown Madison and take the other 11 approach that is a real interesting play of can you do a punch-out window that has interesting fenestration, 12 interesting surrounds, interesting wood window 13 14 mullions, interesting everything and I would be sitting 15 in front of this Board and the Board might be saying to 16 me "The windows are too large, and now, they are at the 17 face of the building. They are even more apparent." I 18 would say, "Well, I guess you want to go back to Lincoln Place and do some punch-out windows." 19 20 I would be in front of this Board 21 defending no matter what I did because what some people want -- I'm not saying you, Chris -- "I want just what 22 23 I have seen exactly like it. I am unable to have any 24 change in my life" and this is, I think, what some of

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the district.

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1 MR. KELLOGG: Yeah. Well, I think the 2 opportunities for an exciting interaction between 3 history or older forms and newer forms is inherent with this project. You have got an opportunity there. It just seems to me the front facade is not quite pulling 5 it off. The more modern elements can remain. They can 6 7 slide in and around but it's not quite there yet. R I need to also ask you about another element on your building and that is the cornice on the 10 top of the center piece. I mean, if you are not trying 11 to emulate Historic Downtown Madison, what is that 12 thing doing there? It specifically asks that generic historic designs do not be used in the district. 13 14 "Features such as overhangs, wood shakes, coach 15 lanterns or lumber yard colonial detailing such as ballast rods or pediments are prohibited," hopefully. 16 17 You have got a faux cornice sticking up 18 on the front of the building there, so now, what are 19 you trying to do? It seems to me that could be -- I 20 would advocate a more modern approach with masonry that's intersected and invaded by a modern system 21 22 within and around it. It would give us Madison and the 23 modern you are looking for and that I also look for. 24 MR. GERTLER: Well taken. Chris, I have

no problem doing this more modern but I designed the

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1 building a little more modern than the current building 2 and I have caught just as much crap for the side of the 3 building because it's too modern so I'm trying to say 4 to you: It doesn't really matter what an architect 5 will come up and show. You are going to get 20 6 different opinions on it's too modern, it's too 7 reflective of the past, it's too something. R MR. KELLOGG: That's why we are here. MR. GERTLER: I understand that but no 9 10 one can comply with everything, and if we did, it would 11 be let's just give you exactly what you see in Downtown 12 Madison; pretend we are in 1925 again. I don't want to 13 do that. 14 MR. KELLOGG: Yeah. We are not asking 15 for that either. We, clearly, would look for a little 16 more innovative approach to the front of the building. Maybe the sides remain the same. 17 18 But I want to go on and ask you another 19 question about the building. The Criteria Number 10, 20 the scale of the building. The scale of the building is another criteria we consider so "The size of the 21 22 building, its mass in relation to open spaces and 23 windows, door, windows, porches and balconies, shall be visually compatible with the buildings and the place in 24 25 which it is set."

I enjoyed the presentation that you made 1 2 last year to us. The heights of the buildings were a good summary. I checked those. I have the same tools 3 you do, Google Earth. I checked the heights. They seemed pretty accurate for the reasonably-proximate tool. I then took those heights and calculated the 6 7 square footage of the buildings, the footprints and then extruded it up to get a volume analysis. I'm not 8 9 telling you that what I have done is absolutely 10 correct. What I respectfully request is that you do a 11 volume analysis for us so we can see the size of your building relative to the old theater and the size of 12 your building relative to some of the other downtown 13 structures. By my initial study, it looks to me like 14 15 your building is 30 percent larger in volume than the 16 theater. 17 MR. GERTLER: But I'm not sure what the 18 criteria for that is. MR. KELLOGG: Well, the criteria is scale 19 20 of the building so your building becomes one of the 21 largest buildings in the downtown district. I think, 22 for that site, it's particularly difficult. There's parts of the building that are lovely but I'm not sure 24 that the scale of it is correct and that's certainly 25 one of the criteria by which we judge our buildings in

3 allows a 45-foot street wall on Lincoln Place. MR. KELLOGG: Yes. That's fine. 4 5 MR. GERTLER: So we have, very 6 purposefully, tried to reduce the apparent size of the 7 building by several ways. One is that we removed the 8 fourth floor off the face of the building and recessed it back about 12 feet. 9 10 MR. KELLOGG: Right. 11 MR. GERTLER: We have recessed the fourth 12 floor on the sides of the building on all, both the long sides, and have done that on the rear of the 13 building. We have taken the corner of the building 14 15 that you are looking at here and we have taken the 16 apparent width of the building and taken off 2 feet on 17 the right side, 2 feet on the left side and pushed it 18 back 2 feet for the bay windows and given it more light and air. 19 20 So the building is a big building but we 21 can't be penalized for having a large site. We would 22 -- it would not behoove the Building Department or the 23 Zoning Department to say, you know, "If you have a 24 large site, we are not going to allow you to use the entire site because the building appears to be large." 25

MR. GERTLER: You do know that zoning

136 1 The zoning allows the building to be larger than this, 2 you understand? 3 MR. KELLOGG: Uh-huh. 4 MR. GERTLER: We have purposely pulled it 5 back to reduce the apparent size of it to make it blend in with other buildings on Lincoln Place and even on 6 7 Main Street for that matter. MR. KELLOGG: Well, you will need the R 9 variance for the fourth floor. 10 So the other question I have to ask you, 11 I checklist the, kind of, urban planning aspects of the 12 district around the subject site so one of the characteristics that I'm sure you are aware of is the 13 14 pedestrian tunnel that's part of the station complex. 15 It comes right out through the overpass of the train right on axis with the canopy of the old theater. Your 16 17 building serves as a terminus to that axis but I think 18 it doesn't do quite as good a job as the theater did 19 in, kind of, collecting and representing the 20 termination of the axis through the tunnel. It's a 21 gateway, wouldn't you say, into so do you think there's a way we could move the doors of the retail to the 22 23 middle to perhaps signify a slight recess and maybe a 24 real canopy that has been advocated by some, including 25 Mr. Hatch, and it would actually cover some of the

137 1 sidewalk and protect people waiting for the train or 2 for people to pick them up so that is an urban, kind 3 of, planning element and it's a very significant 4 element. That's a really special site you have there 5 because of that connection. 6 MR. GERTLER: We can look at that to try 7 to get a little bit more of a focus. ጸ MR. KELLOGG: Yeah. I mean, it really links it into the texture of the urban quality of the 9 10 downtown. 11 The other aspect is the fact that Lincoln 12 Place takes a turn at the corner of the post office and then cranks off on a slightly different angle so that 13 14 the entire 30 feet of the lower portion of the existing 15 theater is completely visible from Waverly Place so I have noticed that your renderings have never shown us a 16 view from Waverly Place and I would like to see that 17 rendering because I suspect the building will look too 18 19 large but I'm waiting for the rendering to make that 20 21 Anybody else? 22 (No response) 23 MR. HATCH: First of all, thank you for 24 the presentation. It was actually enlightening and, I

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thought, very well organized.

Some of my comments you have talked 1 2 about. Some of the other ones, one of them, in particular, I think relates to this view which has to 3 do with scale and appearance. 4 So one of my concerns, I think --6 overall, I think you have addressed, and in the 7 previous renderings, the initial concerns I had about the scale of the building and its relation to the 8 9 street and to the train station, so on this particular 10 view, I think the one thing that still causes me 11 concern is just how large the fourth floor looks in 12 this view. I think it may be a combination of its color, the size of the windows and then, also, just the 13 way the -- you've kind of separated the corner and then 14 dropped the parapet so I just -- I guess asking you to 15 16 see if there are ways that you could continue to reduce 17 the visual scale of the building by adjusting how you 18 have done that so that the fourth floor doesn't look 19 quite so looming in this particular view because I 20 think it's a big view and it's probably similar the 21 other way that you get that same kind of impression. 22 MR. GERTLER: We can do that pretty 23 easily by raising the parapet on the third floor and 24 that reduces the piering height of the fourth floor by 25 doing that.

2 design so I think the changes you made, in general, are 3 an improvement. I must say that I agree with the comments that, although I think you make a very good 4 5 case about how this relates to the other architecture 6 in Madison, it still has an overall feel of, kind of, 7 an industrial building and I think that's mainly --8 The concern that I have had is that it 9 just kind of feels industrial and I think that's the 10 part that maybe causes me the most concern. . 11 I have a lot of sympathy of what you are saying as you put a few architects in the room and 12 everybody has an opinion and you could do it in a 13 14 million different ways. That's the -- the feel of it 15 just feels kind of industrial and that is what seems 16 out of character to Madison to me. 17 And part of it is also, on this view, is 18 -- and again, I appreciate how the changes that you 19 made from the earlier design to this because I think 20 they are greatly improved and fit more in the character, but still, the bay windows, somehow about 21 22 how it completely peels the front facade from the side 23 feels, both, industrial but maybe also just, like, 24 super, super modern so I'm just wondering if that -and maybe that would get resolved if the parapet

MR. HATCH: I hadn't seen the earlier

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theater's canopied entryway.

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1 continued around the side and helped to reduce the 2 scale of the fourth floor. Okay? MR. GERTLER: If you have gone to the 3 4 building, maybe out there on the roof of the second floor, it's remarkable to see the view east and west 5 down Lincoln Place. You got to crawl through a hatch 6 7 to get to the roof but it's a very interesting view, one I never experienced, and this bay window, the 8 people are going to appreciate this very interesting 10 view. I would like to take advantage of it. 11 MR. HATCH: And I agree. I think it's a 12 really nice picture for the units and maybe it can be tweaked so it doesn't feel quite so large and such a 13 14 dramatic separation between the front facades and the 15 sides. 16 I also really appreciate what you said about that the building has four sides because that's 17 really true. The movie theater is really a front 18 19 facade and kind of a box, a very utilitarian box 20 attached to it so I appreciate what you said about 21 that. 22 In terms of the storefronts, I also 23 really appreciate seeing all of the full range of the 24 downtown storefronts. These still feel larger and

maybe it's that they are less detailed or something so

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1 maybe there's some adjustments that you can make to 2 them that just makes them feel not quite so large and 3 maybe quite so blank. MR. GERTLER: I was able to look at the 4 5 front of the building, and actually, there's a horizon 6 line at about 24, 30 inches off grade, and a lot of 7 older buildings, they would put in a knee wall that paint would decay and they would repaint it they would R refinish it. At that point in time, there used to be 9 10 radiators on the either side of that. There was 11 reasons why there was always a solid wall with the base 12 of retail buildings. More current retail buildings choose to have a very small base, 2 inches, 4 inches, 13 14 because you want to see in more. If you have a 15 restaurant, you get to see the chairs. The people become more -- the separation in and out is much easier 16 to break down so it's a much more desirable retailers' 17 18 environment so --19 MR. HATCH: Maybe it could be a mullion 20 or a muntin or something that refers to it just to add 21 some more detail. MR. GERTLER: We do have that. That 22 23 could be beefed-up and we could express that more. 24 MR. HATCH: I also thought Mr. Kellogg 25 made a very good point about just emphasizing the

center of the center and how it aligns with the tunnel. 2 I think that's an excellent point. I think one of the nice aspects of this, 3 and I think Mr. Kellogg was also talking about this, if 4 I understood his comment, one of the nice aspects about this is it having entries to the building and then to 6 7 the movie theater along the side of the building between the building and the post office provides a 8 9 really nice opportunity for, kind of, a small-scale but 10 civic kind of a space so I hope that, as you get into 11 the design, there's some more landscaping or maybe it's low stone walls and things like that that make that a 12 really interesting space to be and that people can --13 that are going to both the front retail and to the 14 15 movie theater can kind of use that and that it's a 16 really nice civic space. 17 Mr. Kellogg, what did you say about the 18 side entry? I'm not sure if I understood about an 19 angle or a... 20 MR. GERTLER: Having side entries to the 21 retail. 22 MR. KELLOGG: Correct. Yeah. The retail shops are open at the very corner, so by moving the

entries to the center maybe with a little retail

recess, you could provide a simulation maybe of the old

2 I think, to your point in your report, we 3 also are concerned that the awning or the canopy is not providing any protection for anything. It's just a 4 5 sign board, so the if the awning had an actual cover, 6 just like that wonderful picture you found with the 7 awnings hanging out, it could even be fabric because 8 that's a tradition that we saw in your photos so it 9 could be a fabric system, I suppose, but something that 10 provides that real protection along the street. 11 Another question I need to ask you about is the solar-gain issues that may occur on the south 12 windows along the front of the building. It came up, I 13 think, from one of the Planning Board members last 14 15 year. How are you going to maintain the privacy and 16 solar gain on those windows? Aren't they going to be 17 curtained 24/7? So that's another potential issue and 18 I know there's answers to that but what do you think 19 might happen? 20 MR. GERTLER: Well, the windows are going 21 to be the low windows, number one. Number two is that, because they are recessed away from the face of the 22 23 facade, it creates its own shadows both as the sun

rotates from east to western sky and over the southern

sky. The deep recess provides more shade, as you know,

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so a window that's a punch-out window has sun on it as 1 2 soon as the sun touches the face of the building, not so with this building because there is going to be a 3 strong shadow line created by the depth of the windows, and like other people, they will put shades in case 5 it's too hot. 6 7 MR. KELLOGG: Yeah. Of course. It seems 8 a shame to have all that glass and then have to keep it covered, because what you are talking about, the kind 10 of controls that you would need for solar-gain control 11 would be much deeper than your building is showing or 12 that any of the buildings -- I mean, some of the buildings downtown have deep recesses for the windows 13 14 but they are not enough to control the sun of that 15 quantity. Your windows are very tall so the gain will be there, but you know, I'm sure you will work out the 16 glass and all the solutions but it's an issue, I think. 17 CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: It's 11:00. 18 19 Everyone is fading. I'm very sorry to interrupt this 20 conversation. I will say, in regular HPC proceedings where we are not quite so judicial, this is the fun 21 part, the challenge part. It is not appropriate to 22 23 design by Committee. It is appropriate to continue to have this back-and-forth dialogue between the 24

Commission charged with preserving character-defining

1 elements in the district and the architect for the 2 project so I appreciate you putting the time in to talk 3 to us. We are listening to you. You are listening to 4 us, and now, I think it's up to the attorneys to talk 5 about what happens next. 6 MR. WOLFSON: If I may, to your point, we 7 have a suggestion and that would be, if it's acceptable ጸ to the Commission, if you have Mr. Hatch confer with 9 Mr. Gertler and, hopefully, he can be a conduit for the 10 comments from the Commission and they can work together to try to continue to evolve the design, as my client 11 12 thinks they have been doing, to get closer to address 13 some of the comments we have heard. 14 MR. LOUGHLIN: I would only have the 15 concern that it's routine to exchange basic information but I'm a little concerned about Mr. Hatch doing the 16 design. I don't think that's appropriate. 17 18 MR. WOLFSON: Well, he's made suggestions 19 for changes to the design in his memo and we have 20 considered them closely and we are going to consider 21 them. MR. LOUGHLIN: I understand but I think 22 23 it's more appropriate that comments were made and any 24 need for exchanging information as opposed to Mr. Hatch 25 reviewing the design before it's presented and revised

plans so I would prefer we talk tonight. I don't know 2 how long it would take Mr. Gertler to come up with revisions. I would be very hopeful we could announce a new date for the continuation of the case so that we 5 don't have to get concerned with notice requirements. 6 Do you want to confirm with your client 7 and your architect as to when you think you would be 8 ready for another hearing? 9 MR. WOLFSON: Yeah. I just want to make 10 sure they are free to talk to each other and exchange 11 information. MR. LOUGHLIN: I made my point on the 12 record, Mr. Wolfson. I don't want to give any 13 appearance that Mr. Hatch has presented this design in 14 15 cooperation, in conjunction or an endorsed design to be 16 presented to the Commission. I don't think that is 17 appropriate. 18 MR. WOLFSON: That wasn't our intention, 19 sir. 20 MR. LOUGHLIN: Okay. I just wanted to 21 stress that point. Thank you. 22 (Recess taken) 23 MR. LOUGHLIN: We do not allow for bad 24 manners or yelling. We believe in politeness. Please, 25 let's not have outbursts. Thank you.

2 question, please. 3 MEMBER OF THE PUBLIC: The public has a 4 right to hear this. 5 MR. LOUGHLIN: Let's not have private 6 discussions. It's not appropriate. Thank you. 7 MR. WOLFSON: We can -- we are going to 8 make some changes based on what we think we heard and 9 we can have those in within 20 days and then, if you 10 want, 10 days, which is typical, to review them. That 11 would take us a month out. 12 CO-CHAIRWOMAN FOSTER: Our next regular meeting would be April the 9th. 13 14 MR. LOUGHLIN: Mr. Hatch, can you check 15 the calendar? Thank you. 16 MR. WOLFSON: The 9th is fine. 17 MR. LOUGHLIN: The case will then be continued to the 9th of April. 18 19 We need an extension from you, Mr. 20 Wolfson. 21 MR. WOLFSON: Sure. We would extend 22 through that meeting. 23 MR. LOUGHLIN: Thank you.

this meeting on April 9th and it, hopefully, will be in

CO-CHAIRWOMAN LENAHAN: We will continue

MEMBER OF THE PUBLIC: Then answer the

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